Morning Oregonian.

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. W. SPAULDING
ithing & Repairing
TABLISHMENT,
19 Fremont street be-
n Front and Battery.
AN FRANCISCO.
SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH
nserted in circular saws.
RING, in all its branches, such as Gum-
e-Toothing, Straightening, etc.
ULAR SAWS of all sizes; also Cross-cut, Mill,
Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-saws of all
gether with a good assortment of Saw At-
lowest market rates.
teel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULD-
TTERS always on hand, or made to order on
tice.
—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
sion Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my
thorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and
s sent through them by telegraph or other-
ll be filled at same rates as if sent to me di-

MEDICAL.

THE UNFORTUNATE
W REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!
Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,
623 KEARNEY STREET, COR. COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that
returned from visiting the principal Hospi-
Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dis-
y, 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial,
ncisco, where his old patients and those re-
his services may find him.
doctor has spared neither time nor money in
g out new remedies, and has returned with
ed facilities for the alleviation of human suf-

Horrible Diseases.
many thousands of persons, both male and
are there who are suffering out a miserable
ce from the effects of secret indulgences, or
irus absorbed into the system! Look at their
emaciated and disfigured faces and their
n-down constitutions, disqualifying them for
ppiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life.
horrid situation thousands suffer until death
the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, and
to those who are suffering with any of these
le, life-destroying maladies—see that they are
for and cured before it be too late. Send them
diately to DR. GIBBON, a physician who has
private diseases his especial study for years,
no is certain to cure the most inveterate case,
ut mercury or any injurious drugs. It is im-
t to those who are afflicted, or to those who
nterested in the welfare of their friends, to be
l of the many pretended doctors who infest
ies, publishing their skill in curing all diseases
ew days, imposing upon the public by using
mes of eminent physicians from Europe and
places. Be therefore careful and make strict
y, or you may fall into the hands of these
tans.

Seminal Weakness.
inal Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse,
olitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, a
ced by the youth of both sexes to an almost
ited extent, producing with unerring certainty
following train of morbid symptoms, unless
atted by scientific medical measures, viz.: Sal-
untenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in
ead, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling
ves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about
ins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision,
ed intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in
aching strangers, a dislike to form new ac-
tances, disposition to shun society, loss of
ory, hectic flushes, pimples and various erup-
abouts the face, furred tongue, fetid breath,
s, consumption, night sweats, monomania and
ent insanity. If relief be not obtained, should
immediately, either in person or by letter, and
e cure effected by his new and scientific mode
ting this disease, which never fails of effect-
quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One
red Dollars to any person who will prove un-
rfly to him that he was cured of this com-
by either of the San Francisco quacks.

Married Men,
se who contemplate marriage, who are suffer-
der any of these fearful maladies, should not
the sacred responsibility resting upon them,
lay to obtain immediate relief.
GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each
a written instrument, binding himself to ef-
radical and permanent cure, or make no

Caution to the Unfortunate.
are of the San Francisco quacks and pre-
s who, with bogus sworn-to certificates, dupe
wary. Some of the self-styled doctors, whose
are to be found in the daily and weekly
apers of San Francisco and other places, are
men and became too lazy to work at their
Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, newspaper
intelligence office keepers, etc. The only
avoid imposition is to make inquiry—it will
nothing, and may save you many regrets;
advertising physicians, in eight cases out of
bogus, there is no safety in trusting any of
ntil you know who and what they are. Dr.
does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus
certificates, pretended patients' letters, etc.
bon will satisfy persons who may call at his
f his ability to treat diseases that he purposes

Cured at Home.
ns at a distance may be CURED AT HOME,
ressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case,
ms, length of time the disease has continued,
ve medicines promptly forwarded, free from
and curiosity, to any part of the country,
ll and plain directions. By inclosing Ten
coin, in registered letter, through the Post-
r through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of
ne will be forwarded to any part of the
All communications strictly confidential.
ess DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney street, cor.
mercial, San Francisco, Postoffice Box 1,957.
EMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON THE LET
Consultations FREE.
Correspondents will please inform DR. GIB-
hat they read his advertisement in the DAILY
NIAN. 1y6dtp

A BOOK FOR THE MILLION!
ARRIAGE
UIDE.
A Private Counselor to the Married, or those about to marry, on the physiological mysteries and revelations of the [illegible] system, with [illegible] of reproduction, [illegible]. This is an interesting work of 260 pages, [illegible] numerous engravings, and contains valuable information [illegible] who are married or contemplate marriage; still it is [illegible] that ought to be under lock and key, and not left [illegible] the house. Sent to any one (post paid) for Fifty Cents. [illegible] Dr. Butts' Dispensary, No. 12 N. Eighth st., St. Louis.

LEGAL NOTICES.

THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED
ates for the District of Oregon.—In the mat-
Henry C. Morrice, bankrupt.—In Bankruptcy.
Portland, the 16th day of April, A. D. 1875.—The
signed hereby gives notice of his appoint-
s assignee of Henry C. Morrice, of Portland
county of Multnomah and State of Oregon,
said district, who has been adjudged a bank-
pon petition of his creditors, by the District
of said District. SETH L. POPE,
Assignee.
d1aw3w

Second Street.

ICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COM-
on Council of the City of Portland propose
rove the following named intersections by
and planking the same the full width,
portions occupied by the cisterns to be at the
of the city, viz:
Intersection of Second street with Alder
Intersection of Second street with Yamhill
Intersection of Second street with Main street.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.
24, 1875. a24d10t

Ash Street.

ICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COM-
on Council of the City of Portland propose
rove Ash street from the west line of Front
to the plank roadway in Fourth street, by
, laying new sidewalks where necessary,
anking the roadway and intersections full
with box gutters across the intersections, ex-
portion of the planking in front of block 27,
portion of the intersection of First street.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.
24, 1875. a24d10t

Montgomery Street.

CE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COM-
on Council of the City of Portland propose
ge the grades of Montgomery street at the
ng points:
nth street from 160 feet to 155.5 feet—at
h street from 168 feet to 166.5 feet.
the base of grades.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.
24, 1875. a24d10t

s, Fargo & Co.'s Express.
NG ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL
ts of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Ter-
we are prepared to do a General Express
ching business in all its branches.
or Packages will be called for in any part of
(by giving proper notice) and forwarded
atch to any part of the world, through our
connecting Expresses, at Greatly Reduced
CTIONS MADE, and Commissions for Pur-
Goods, etc., etc., will receive prompt at-
ll continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual
principal cities of the United States, the
and Europe, and to sell TELEGRAPHIC
GE when desired.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Money and Stocks.

NEW YORK, May 3.—Gold closed at 15½; money, 2a3; gov's active and steady; stocks active and steady: W. U. 80; Quicksilver, 18½; Pacific Mail, 41½; Wells, Fargo, 91; N. Y. Cen, 105; Erie, 30; Panama, 161; Union Pacific, 26⅞; U. P. bonds, 101½; Central bonds, 102.

Plymouth Church.

NEW YORK, May 3.—Beecher yesterday received into Plymouth church 105 members, 75 on profession of faith, and 30 by letter from sister churches. After baptizing 26 of the new members Beecher announced that children would be baptized in the church on Sunday next. Henry C. Bowen and his family were among the communicants.

Sad Accident.

NEW YORK, May 3.—The *Evening Post* says the steamer *City of Hartford*, when passing through East river this morning, ran into and capsized a scow, on which were Captain Casto and his wife and four children, the eldest seventeen years old. The four children were drowned.

Union Pacific Earnings.

NEW YORK, May 3.—The earnings of the Union Pacific railroad for April were $1,062,952, against $742,946 last year in the same month—an increase of $320,006.

Notable Death.

KEENE, N. H., May 3.—Thomas M. Edwards, first president of the Cheshire railroad and member of Congress four years, died this morning.

Stillman Witt, a prominent citizen of Cleveland, who sailed for Europe in the steamer *Servia*, a week ago, for the benefit of his health, died at sea. Mr. Witt was largely interested in the railroad enterprises of the West.

Silk Importations.

NEW YORK, May 3.—According to the report of the secretary of the silk association of America, the total value of imports of manufactured silk received at this port for April is $1,764,901, which represents the foreign cost in gold, exclusive of weight and duties. The total amount of raw silk received here from April 3d to April 30th is 405 bales and cases, and the total from July 1, 1874, is 7,427 cases and bales. Eleven bales of pierced cocoons were received during April, or a total of 1,475 bales. Ninety-two per cent. of the entire foreign silk imports of the United States are received at New York.

NEW YORK, May 3.—The monthly circular of the silk association of America, reports imports of raw silk for April as 405 packages, 272 of which came via Panama.

A Railway Operator Dying.

NEW YORK, May 3.—Wall street was this morning startled by a report that John F. Tracy, president of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific R. R. Co., and identified as a director with many other Western roads, notably the Chicago and Northwestern, was dying. Mr. Tracy was yesterday prostrated by a stroke of paralysis at his hotel in this city, the Gilsey House, and to-day is very low. It is his third attack he has had, and it is more serious because complicated with Bright's disease of the kidneys. Mr. Tracy has for many years been a leading spirit in Wall street, and his illness had a decided effect on the stock market. In early dealings the market was strong, prices advancing ¼a3½ per cent., latter Panama; but on announcement of the critical condition of Mr. Tracy, the market became heavy and prices have since fallen ¼@2 per cent., the latter Panama. It is not known what Mr. Tracy's interest in the market is, but it is not believed to be large. Every one, however, seemed disposed to await exact information before extending operations.

A Set-back to California Emigration.

NEW YORK, May 3.—This morning's *Sun* says it seems that the present year is likely to prove an unfavorable time for emigrants to California, at least for emigrants without capital. The supply of skilled workmen in the mercantile trades is already in excess of the demand, while agricultural laborers are likely to find difficulty in securing employment. For several years past it has been almost impossible to get enough of these to gather the abundant wheat crops, notwithstanding white force was supplemented by thousands of Chinamen; but this season reports indicate that in many districts there will be only from one-half to three-fourths of a crop, and that there will be a smaller demand for laborers. As to the prospects of smaller farmers who expect to improve their fortunes in California, opinions differ. The greed of land monopolists has not left very much room for them in any of the great valleys, save as renters or leaseholders; and operations of the same class, which have been so greatly encouraged by subsidy legislation of late years, have had the effect of raising the price of arable lands held by private persons to an unreasonable rate. Still, it is said there is plenty of good land there, but lying out of the usual routes of travel, which can be had from $1.25 to $2.50 per acre.

Steamer Sunk.

ST. LOUIS, May 3.—The steamer *St. Luke* sunk in the Missouri river last night, at St. Clare's Bridge. Four persons missing.

Lost in a Wreck.

ST. LOUIS, May 3.—Mrs. Divan, wife of John Divan, a railroad man of Kansas City or Jefferson City, and her two little girls, aged 7 and 5, were lost on the steamer *St. Luke*, and six or seven deck passengers are supposed to be lost, but their names cannot be ascertained.

Municipal Election at Raleigh.

RALEIGH, May 3.—In the municipal election to-day the Democrats carry 11 out of 17 aldermen, and elect the mayor the first time since the war. The city has gone Democratic.

Centennial Celebration at Charleston.

CHARLESTON, S. C., May 3.—The centennial of the German Fusileers, the only surviving military company of those which were organized in Charleston May 3, 1775, upon receipt of the news of the battle of Lexington, was celebrated to-day by an imposing demonstration. The day was observed as a general holiday. A battery of the first artillery, U. S., fired a salute of 100 guns at sunrise, and church bells chimed at intervals during the day. A great military parade of all the white companies in the city escorted the Fusileers.

The streets wore a gala appearance, being crowded with spectators and profusely decorated with banners, mottoes and flags. As the procession approached the city hall, the battery of 1st artillery fired a salute of thirteen guns, then limbered up the pieces and presented arms while the column passed. The oration at the Academy of Music and a grand banquet at night concluded the celebration.

Arrested for Carelessness.

NEW YORK, May 3.—The Captain and pilot of the *City of Hartford*, which was in the collision on East river this afternoon, are both arrested and locked up in default of $5,000 bail, to await the inquest.

Entertainment to the Catholic Prelates.

BOSTON, May 3.—The programme for the entertainment of the Catholic prelates who participated in the consecration ceremony was most strictly carried out to-day, as prearranged, closing with a reception by the Catholic union at Boston college this evening. The papal embassy leaves at once for Milwaukee to attend the consecration ceremonies there.

Effects of the Late Frosts.

CHICAGO, May 3.—Dispatches from points in Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri and Minnesota, report very little if any damage done to wheat by Saturday's frost. The only harm done seems to have been to the early vegetables, fruit suffering little if any.

Coal Strikes Continue.

NEW YORK, May 3.—Dispatches from various points in the Pennsylvania coal region report the strike still in force, with disturbances at several places.

THE TILTON-BEECHER TRIAL.

Mrs. Tilton to the Front.

NEW YORK, May 3.—Mrs. Tilton and Mrs Field were the earliest arrivals at the court this morning, but were shortly afterwards followed by Beecher and his wife. Plaintiff came into court with Beach and ex-Judge Morris. When the jury were called

Mrs. Tilton Rose,

and, addressing the court, said: "Judge Neilson, I have a communication which I would beg your honor to read aloud before the opening of the proceedings." The note was passed to Evarts, who handed it to the judge, who, after reading it, said that this matter would be considered.

Morris then called

Albert Guerghoff,

The artist on *Frank Leslie's Illustrated*, who testified to making a sketch of the Roussell procession, and to seeing Mrs. Woodhull, Miss Claflin, Col. Blood and Stephen Pearl Andrews, but didn't see Tilton.

H. O. Fox,

A compositor on the *Independent*, testified to seeing Tilton walking in the Roussell procession arm in arm with John Simonton. He also saw Col. Ryan of Cuban notoriety, in the carriage, with a woman whom he afterwards heard was Mrs. Woodhull.

William Force,

A confectioner, who has known Tilton since he was a boy, saw him in the procession, but a considerable distance from the women.

Lawrence S. Kent,

A journalist, who reported the Roussell procession for the New York *Sun*, and was associated with Gen. Ryan in the publication of "*Our Society*," saw the women in the procession; and Tilton was not with any of them.

Theo. H. Banks,

Grand marshal of the procession, testified he saw Tilton and Swinton at the finish; that Tilton wasn't in a carriage, and that he himself drove off the ground in the carriage with Mrs. Woodhull, Miss Claflin and Col. Blood. In answer to a question of the court, witness said Gen. Ryan was murdered at Santiago de Cuba.

J. W. Stillwell,

Lawyer, testified he saw Miss Claflin and Mrs. Woodhull in the procession near the head. The former carried a banner. Stephen Pearl Andrews was with Miss Claflin and Col. Blood with Mrs. Woodhull. Tilton was not in company with the ladies.

Recess was here taken.

Mrs. Tilton's Note.

During recess the question of the contents of Mrs. Tilton's note was eagerly discussed. Judge Neilson refused to intimate what the letter contained. It should not be made public in any event until to-morrow morning, he said, and then only with the consent of counsel. It is understood that the letter refers to the subject of Mrs. Tilton giving testimony. She quotes from a letter of Tilton to his wife heretofore unpublished, and concludes with an expression of willingness to abide by any decision the court in its discretion may enter as to her becoming a witness. It is reported, besides asking to be put upon the witness stand, Mrs. Tilton strongly asserts her innocence, and makes a warm protest against the injustice of excluding her testimony.

Tilton came into court with

Mrs. Anna M. Middlebrook

And her daughter. The latter was at first mistaken for Miss Florence, who was in court during the morning session, but remained only a short time. It is now generally understood she will be called as a witness in rebuttal, especially if Mrs. Tilton's request to the chief justice to appear as a witness be granted.

Henry A. Bowen,

Nephew of Henry C. Bowen, was seated with plaintiff's counsel.

Henry P. McManus

Testified that he marched in the Roussel procession, and saw Tilton marching with John Swinton. To Evarts: I first thought of testifying in this case when I read of the rank perjury in court relative to the procession.

Albert Martin,

Superintendent of the Sunday school in Dr. Storr's church, was the next witness. He testified that he saw Bessie Turner at Mrs. Ovington's last summer, on the day she went before the church committee. He called at the house about 2 P. M., and was told that Bessie Turner was in the back parlor with Gen. Tracy. Witness went up stairs and saw Mrs. Tilton. About half an hour later they came down and sat on the piazza, remaining about two hours. Gen. Tracy and Bessie Turner remained in the back parlor during this time. He heard them talking, but did not understand what was said. Tracy left about 5 o'clock.

Evarts asked what testimony this was intended to rebut, and Morris said it was in rebuttal both of Tracy and Bessie Turner. Morris read from the latter's testimony that Tracy called upon her only ten minutes before she went before the committee.

Shearman said this was another unfounded imputation on Miss Turner, and the testimony related to another interview. Beach denied this, and Shearman asked him to look at the record. Beach said he did not need to look at the record, as he differed from the gentleman in having some memory and some intelligence. [Laughter.] Both counsel then read from the record, each asserting that it supported his position.

Morris was allowed to proceed with the witness, and the latter testified that he remained at tea at Mrs. Ovington's and took Bessie Turner around to Storrs' in the evening, in order that she might testify before the committee. Her testimony before the committee was the sole topic of conversation in Mrs. Ovington's house that afternoon.

Cross-examined by Shearman—I had lodged in Tilton's house about a year before that. I am lodging there now, since January. I stayed at meals at Mrs. Ovington's occasionally, but never remember being there very late except on the occasion when Mrs. Tilton's statement was published. I sat in a chair on the piazza, and all the time Mrs. Tilton was there; also when I first came in I saw Tracy in the parlor, and Mrs. Tilton called me up stairs where we remained about half an hour. I don't remember what day of the month Miss Turner appeared before the committee. We had tea that evening about 6 o'clock. Gen. Tracy left about an hour before tea.

Witness here left the stand and

Franklin Woodruff

Took the stand and testified. To Beach: Prior to my interview with Tracy in Moulton's study, I had two other interviews with Tracy, one alone, the other in Moulton's presence.

Evarts objected to these interviews being given. Argument ensued over the point, but they were allowed in evidence. Witness continued: In that interview with Tracy I said Tilton's charge against Beecher was adultery.

Beach asked witness if he told Tracy that Beecher had advanced $500 for the relief of Tilton's family. Evarts objected, and another argument ensued. The question was allowed. Witness said: "I did give this information to Tracy." Witness was asked if, on that interview in the fall of 1872, Tilton said to Tracy that his wife was not guilty of adultery with Beecher. This caused a third lengthy argument, Evarts contending that had been gone over before. Witness finally said: "I don't recollect that this occurred. I never remember hearing Tilton say that Beecher was an adulterer, nor Tracy asking 'With your wife?' nor Tilton replying, 'No; with another woman, or with other women.'"

Court adjourned.

A Dramatic Scene in the Beecher Trial.

NEW YORK, May 3.—The *Tribune* to-morrow publishes the following: "One of the most dramatic scenes of the trial, and the only one which has relieved the monotony in its latter days, occurred at the opening of yesterday's session, and was evidently a surprise to all but one or two of Beecher's lawyers. Mrs. Tilton had come into court at the usual hour, accompanied by Mrs. Field and Mrs. Ovington, and had seated herself in her usual place, to the right and a little apart from the Plymouth delegation, which was out again in force. Indeed, the court room was unusually crowded, particularly with ladies, some of whom stood peeping through the doorway leading to the chambers, and one of whom brought an opera glass, which she leveled at all the principal characters of the trial drama. Court had no sooner been organized than Mrs. Tilton, rising, like an apparition, in her place and facing His Honor, cried out in her low voice, a little tremulous from embarassment, 'Judge Neilson.' The judge heard without distinguishing her, and looked around as if to discover whence the call had proceeded, when his attention was called to Mrs. Tilton by a spectator, who sat near, and who repeated her call, at the same time pointing toward her. Mrs. Tilton, seeing that she had the judge's attention, again spoke up, saying, 'Your honor, I have a communication, which I hope your honor will read aloud.'

The Judge asked Evarts to attend to the matter. The envelope held by Mrs. Tilton was given him, and he remarking it was addressed to the Judge, passed it to him, who, after reading the communication said: 'Mrs. Tilton, this matter will be considered deliberately.' As soon as Mrs. Tilton's voice had been heard and a hush had fallen upon the audience, every eye had become fixed upon her slight figure, the only one standing in the center of the room. Her face flushed a little when she perceived the general attention which she had attracted. Her husband, sitting ten feet in front of her, half turned in his seat when he heard his wife's voice, but did not look at her. His counsel naturally turned and looked full upon her, as did also Beecher's, and the necks on the bench behind the judge were stretched forward. The full contents of the communication was not made public, all parties to the suit declining to give a copy for publication. Judge Neilson said the matter was one to which he felt he ought to give deliberation. Notwithstanding Mrs. Tilton wished it to be read aloud, he felt compelled, at least for the present, to consider it as confidential, and even should Mrs. Tilton consent to its immediate publication by him, he should decline to give a copy for publication at once. He said the matter would be considered to-day and possibly, if both the counsel for Tilton and Beecher consented, and Mrs Tilton insisted, it might be made public. Evarts, when asked about it, said it was a matter between the Judge and Mrs Tilton, and he did not feel at liberty to say anything relative to it. A copy was handed him and retained for the present. Mrs. Tilton was found at the house of Mrs. Ovington, but from illness and weakness by excitement had laid down, and communication with her was had only through Mr. Ovington. The latter stated that the action of Mrs Tilton had been wholly unexpected by the friends who accompanied her to the court. Mrs. Tilton sent word in reply to the application for a copy of the document that she could not give it until Beecher's lawyers had consulted on the subject. Mrs. Ovington said she would probably hear from Shearman after the consultation which daily follows the adjournment of court and give a more definite reply. Porter, Tracy, Shearman and Abbott, of Beecher's counsel, were found in consultation by the reporter when he left Mrs. Ovington. Tracy stated that the subject was not under consideration by counsel; that Mrs. Tilton's action was without advice from them, and they knew nothing of her intention. She had given a copy of the letter to Evarts at the same time she handed the original to the judge, and this copy Evarts had taken away with him. Beecher's counsel could not, of course, make the letter public. It would be contempt of court. The contents of the letter will probably be made known to-day. It is understood it embraces first an appeal on Mrs. Tilton's part to the court to be heard in defense of her own character; second, a protest against the injustice of the failure of either side to call her; and third, a solemn and pathetic assertion of her innocence of adultery.

CANADA.

Consecration of Dr. Fuller.

HAMILTON, Ont., May 3.—The consecration of Dr. Fuller as first Bishop of the diocese of Niagara, took place Saturday. Large attendance of bishops from all parts of Canada and the United States. The clergy were also present in large numbers. The Episcopal pulpits yesterday were filled by eminent visiting divines.

The St. Lawrence Clear of Ice.

MONTREAL, May 3.—The river is clear of ice to Quebec. Ocean vessels are all expected up to-morrow.

NOVA SCOTIA.

Loss of the Alhambra.

HALIFAX, May 3.—Steamer *Alhambra*, from Boston, went ashore at Cape Sable on Sunday afternoon, during a thick fog. The passengers and mails were landed safely on the island, where the passengers remained to-day. The vessel is probably a total loss.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Naval Notes.

WASHINGTON, May 3.—Lieutenant Commander Henry Glass has been detached from the nautical school ship *Jamestown* at Mare Island, and ordered to duty as executive officer of the receiving ship *Independence*. Lieutenant Delehanty has been detached from the receiving ship *Independence* at Mare Island, and ordered to the receiving ship *Vermont* at New York. Lieutenant W. J. Drake and Master Nelson Houston are detached from the nautical school ship *Jamestown*, and ordered to the receiving ship *Independence*. Master Wm. P. Day has reported his return home, having been detached from the *Dictator*, and has been ordered to examination for promotion. Surgeon A. C. Rhodes is detached from the *Benicia*, and placed on the sick list, having passed. Assistant Surgeon A. F. Magruder is detached from the nautical school ship *Jamestown*, and ordered to the navy yard at Mare Island.

U. S. Gaugers Appointed.

WASHINGTON, May 3.—Wm. H. Hubbard has been appointed internal revenue gauger for the first district of California, and Joseph H. Smith for Montana.

The Austrian Minister Resigns.

WASHINGTON, May 3.—Baron Schwartz Senborn says his resignation as Austrian Minister has been accepted. No successor has been appointed. The Baron intends making a tour of the country before returning to Austria.

Revival of the Report that Secretary Fish will Resign.

CHICAGO, May 3.—A Washington special revives the former rumor that Secretary Fish is about to relinquish his portfolio for the purpose of accepting the appointment of minister to England in place of Schenck who will resign. The correspondent says Secretary Fish has recently leased his house there, and his country seat on the Hudson, and that he is evidently making preparations to vacate his present position.

Gen. Sheridan to be Married.

It is rumored that Lt. General Sheridan is about to be married to Miss Rucker, a daughter of Gen. Rucker of his staff.

Killing Frost in the Northwest.

A killing frost visited a large part of the northwest on Saturday night.

Supreme Court Decision.

WASHINGTON, May 3.—The Supreme Court to-day decided the case of the State of Maryland against the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. The State claimed a deferred payment.

A Change in the Treasury.

WASHINGTON, May 3.—Curtis S. Burnham, of Richmond, Kentucky, has been appointed Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, vice John L. Hartley, resigned.

Alabama Decisions.

In the court of commissioners of *Alabama* claims to-day the following cases were submitted upon testimony and argument of counsel, Hon. Cornelius Cole appearing for claimants and Hon. J. A. J. Creswell for the United States: No. 52, Levison Bros., of San Francisco vs. the United States, and Nos. 53 and 54, Main & Winchester, of San Francisco, vs. the United States, is set for argument to-morrow.

Starving Indians.

WASHINGTON, May 3.—Lieutenant-Colonel Upton, commandant of cadets at West Point, has been superseded by Colonel Thomas H. Neill. This is in accordance with a rule adopted to change every four years.

Lieutenant-Colonel Hatch, 4th United States Cavalry, commanding at Fort Sill, telegraphs the War Department as follows, under date of April 10th: Frequent complaints having been made by Indians camped near this post that they are suffering from hunger, I have made an investigation and find the complaints well founded. The following is the ration allowed by the Indian Department: Beef, 3 pounds gross on hoof, one day in fifteen; three-fourths of a pound of bacon issued in lieu of beef, flour or breads; one-half pound to a hundred rations; 4 pounds of coffee; 8 pounds of sugar; 1 pound of salt; 1 pound of soap; one-half pound of tobacco. This ration was established when the Indians could partly support themselves by hunting. With no other help it is barely enough to prevent hunger. It is not, however, all issued. There is at the agency no flour, and not over one-third the authorized amount has been issued during the present fiscal year. There is no sugar, and not over two-thirds the regular issue has been made. During some time the beef lately issued had been shamefully bad, and so poor that the gross is altogether out of proportion to the net weight. Acting Indian agent Howard acknowledges that the beef lately was unfit for food, but states that it was all he had for issue. The condition of affairs at Witchita agency is worse than here. There has been no flour there for a long time. The agent is absent, and the Indians are killing and eating their horses. The endorsement by Gen. Pope is respectfully forwarded to the adjutant general of the army, through the office of the assistant adjutant general of the military division of the Missouri, and the attention of the proper authority is specially invited to the evident maladministration of Indian affairs which exists at Fort Sill and Witchita agencies. It is idle to expect that these Indians will remain peaceably upon their reservations with a prospect of starvation in doing so. So long as this maladministration exists, the military authorities cannot be, and will not consent to be, held accountable for any outbreak which may occur on their part.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Carlist Victories.

LONDON, May 3.—The Carlist committee has received telegrams reporting great victories by Don Carlos' forces, under command of Saballo at Breda, Lerida and Santa Coloma. King Alfonso's forces numbered 10,000 men. They lost five chief officers at Breda and 350 men at Santa Coloma. Another victory for the Carlists under Castello is reported from Aragon. Government troops are said to have lost all their artillery and many prisoners. The Alfonsist General Delatre was killed.

The New Russian Minister on his way to Washington.

BELGRADE, May 3.—M. Shicken, late Russian diplomatic agent in Servia, who has been appointed Minister to Washington, has left for that city direct.

Preparations for Receiving the American Rifle Team.

DUBLIN, May 2.—Subscriptions to the fund for defraying the expenses of entertaining the American rifle team amount to a considerable sum. A number of banquets and excursions have been arranged and others are proposed.

Don't Like It.

LONDON, May 3.—The *Unita Catholica* of Rome comments in bitter terms on the installation of the Prince of Wales as head of the order of Masons in Great Britain, and declares that the act identifies Anglican Protestantism with Masonism.

Death of Stephens, the Sculptor.

Stephens, sculptor of the unfinished monument to Wellington in St. Paul's cathedral, died last week. It was a similarity of names and profession which led to the erroneous announcement here, in the evening papers of Saturday, of the death of Edward Bowring Stephens, A. R. A.

French Senate.

PARIS, May 3.—Minister Dufaure has drawn up regulations for the election of the Senate, the members of that body to receive the same salary as deputies.

Collapse of the Miners' Strike.

LONDON, May 4—6 A. M.—The *Daily News* says there are strong symptoms of a collapse in South Wales. Sixty miners returned to work on masters' terms in one colliery yesterday.

Three additional death by the Bunker's Hill disaster are reported.

Mutiny and Murder.

LONDON, May 3.—The schooner *Jefferson Borden*, from New Orleans for this port, has arrived off Porthleven. The captain reports that the crew murdered the first and second mates, killed two sailors, wounded and put in irons one sailor, and chained to the pumps another dying. The vessel was worked by three hands.

Particulars of the Mutiny at Sea.

LONDON, May 4.—The following additional particulars have been obtained of the mutiny on the *Jefferson Borden*. The schooner *Jefferson Borden*, Patterson, master, sailed from New Orleans, March 5th, for London. When 18 days from the former port, a mutiny broke out. Captain Patterson and officers fought the men with revolvers and knives. After a terrible struggle, in which the first and second mates were killed, the captain succeeded in disabling and securing all the men who resisted. He hailed passing vessels and obtained enough hands to work the ship, and proceeded on the voyage to London.

The Duchesne Affair.

BERLIN, May 3.—Nothing is known here of any memoranda on the Duchesne affair, which is reported to have been appended to the Belgian note.

Postal Treaty.

BERNE, May 3.—Representatives of the States belonging to the postal union, ratified this treaty to-day. France signed, subject to the consent of the Assembly.

After searching the mill race at Salem thoroughly for the body of the lad named Howell, he was found hid in a lumber pile, dry as a chip. His little sister had fallen into the water and was rescued, and it was thought he was somewhere in the race.

We learn that the stage company will not commence running on summer time between Roseburg and Redding for a week or ten days yet, as the roads in some portions of this State are rather rough.

Goose Lake valley has the appearance of prosperity. Stock looking well, and farmers are busy plowing and sowing.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 3.—In accordance with request of the board of supervisors, that all parties or corporations in the State owning water rights conveniently located for supplying the city with water, should send propositions to the board with estimates of cost of works and connections for city distribution, a number of communications were received by the board at a meeting this evening, including the Amador Canal and Mining Co., location of works, Amador county, taking water from north fork of the Mokelumne; Mount Gregory Water Company, source of supply Rubicon river or main branch of middle fork of the American river, Eldorado Co.; Blue Lakes Co., Calaveras county and Clear Lake Co. Estimates range between five and fifteen million dollars, and all present claims so superior to every other that the difficulty will be to discriminate where all promise so much. The several reports will be received and will be made subjects of mature deliberation.

San Francisco Stock Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 3.—Ophir 100¼, Mexican 28¼, Gould and Curry 22¼, B & B 56¾, Savage 130, Chollar 82, Hale and Norcross 45¼, Crown Point 36¼, Jacket 85, Imperial 9¼, Empire M 6¼, Alpha 25¾, Kentuck 16, Belcher 35, Confidence, 23¼, Con Virginia 450, Sierra Nevada 13¼, California 64¼, Bullion 62, Overman 75¼, Exchequer 200, Justice 132½, Succor 1¼, Union Con 8¼, Lady Bryan 6, Julia 10, Buckeye 6¼, Caledonia 22, Knickerbocker 3¼, Baltimore 7¼, Utah 7, Silver Hill 13.

EVENING BOARD.—M Valley 8¼, Ray & Ely 55¼, Eureka Con 31¼, Pioche 4, W & C 1, Flag 2¼, Condor 70c, Belmont 4¼, Rye Patch 2¼, Prussian 3¾, Webfoot 50, Leopard 14¼, Jefferson 10, Gila 5, City Gas 101, Mansfield 6, Golden Chariot 6, Elmore 3¼, Mahogany 9, Silver Chariot 2¼, Prospect 3¼, War Eagle 5¼, Poorman 8¼, Eclipse 6, Dayton 34, R Island 7¼, N Y 2, Dardanelles 3, Occidental 3¼, Senator 1, American Flat 11, Tyler 65c, Woodville 3¼, Kossuth 12, L Wah'a 1, O G Hill 31, Andes 5, Midas 8, Florida 3, Cosmopolitan 25c, W Fargo 25c, N Carson 25c, Niagara 25c.

Stage Robbery.

JACKSON, May 3.—The down stage for Galt was robbed this morning near Dry creek by two masked men. They took W. F. & Co's treasure box, containing about $400, and got $500 more from passengers, besides watches and jewelry.

Southern Pacific Railway Prospects.

LOS ANGELES, May 3.—Col. Gray, chief engineer of the S. P. R. R., and Messrs. Montague and Brown are in town for the purpose of pushing ahead the Southern Pacific road.

Reports from the San Fernando oil mines say the refinery will shortly be in running order. The supply of crude petroleum is sufficient to run the works.

Seizure of a Distillery.

U. S. Marshal Marcelus yesterday seized a distillery on the east side of the river. The seizure arises from the fact that a year ago a seizure was made of some personal property attached to the distillery, which was bonded at that time. The present seizure is made to obtain possession of that property.

The weather is cool and cloudy.

ARIZONA.

Indian Troubles.

YUMA, May 2.—The steamer from Mohave reports Hualapais quiet, but Apache-Mohaves are on the war path.

General Items.

FLORENCE, May 2.—Crops on the Gila are in good condition. Mines north of the Gila are the absorbing topic. Settlements are nearly depopulated, the men rushing into the mountains. Parties returning for supplies bring rich specimens. Several parties are now out who were hunting Apaches over the same ground years ago, and are supposed to have made rich discoveries but to have kept them dark until they could return with safety.

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

State Department Closed in Honor of Mr. LaDow.

SALEM, May 3.—The State department has been closed to-day and no business transacted, in honor to the memory of Geo. A. LaDow, Congressman, who died last Saturday.

Crop Prospects.

The slight rains of the last few days and the cool, cloudy weather, are having a beneficial effect on the growing crops, and farmers say the outlook is very favorable for a full harvest. A much greater breadth of land has been sown this year than ever before.

Immigrants all Right.

The new immigration is being rapidly supplied with employment, and many are purchasing farms and settling down, all seeming well pleased with Oregon and its future prospects.

FARMING ITEMS.

A large number of horses, mules, cattle and hogs will be driven out of Jackson county this year.

The wheat crop of Walla Walla county, it is estimated, will reach one million bushels, the coming harvest.

D. S. K. Buick organized a grange at Hot Springs on the 15th ult. The people of that locality seem to be highly in favor of the grange movement.

The annual meeting of the Jackson County Agricultural Society will be held at the court house, in Jacksonville, on Saturday, May 8, 1875. Officers of the society for the ensuing year will then be elected.

Mr. Busbey, living across the creek north of Roseburg, permitted a traveler to go through his field to shun the mud. The gentleman had a dog which took occasion to worry one of Mr. Busbey's fine sheep so severely [illegible] died.

Several car-loads of vegetables started from California for Chicago were stopped at Salt Lake by the blockade and were disposed of at auction, and for a few days peas, cabbage and cauliflower were dirt cheap among the Mormons.

Rye seems to grow on any kind of land in Walla Walla county, and yields a heavy crop. No use is made of it, however, except as hay. A good field of rye will yield from two to three tons of hay to the acre, and that of the very best quality.

The President of the Siskiyou (Cal.) Agricultural Society requests the *Journal* to state that the residents of Jackson and Lake counties, in Oregon, are privileged to contest for premiums at their county fair next fall, and are respectfully invited to bring in stock and products for exhibition.

A writer in the *Farmer*, whose letter is dated at Sublimity, speaks of the new disease among sheep, and says: "It would seem as though that every sheep that dies it is taken for granted that this disease was the cause of its death. Now, I think there are other diseases that are as prevalent and much more to be feared; probably the worst is the scab, of which there is a great deal in this vicinity. I know of several large bands which have the scab, where the owners have lost from 25 to 50 per cent. of the old stock this winter, and nearly all the lambs. I think, so far as I have been able to observe, that over-stocking and the want of sufficient food is the prime cause of three-fourths of the fatality among sheep."

A restaurant keeper named Geehr, at Salt Lake City, attempted suicide last week by the hari kari process. The wound, in the center of the abdomen, shows that Geehr inflicted it with all his force, and, if he did not stab himself twice, must have turned the blade after penetrating to the intestines in such a manner as to make jagged incisions on the sides of the principal wound, and through this the bowels protruded, while great loss of blood followed the cutting.

ANNIVERSARY ADDRESS.

DELIVERED BY HON. S. C. SIMPSON ON THE OCCASION OF THE CELEBRATION OF THE 56TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE INTRODUCTION OF ODD FELLOWSHIP INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Noble Grand, Officers and Brothers, Ladies and Gentlemen: Fifty-six years ago to-night, five humble men met together in a little room in the city of Baltimore, and, with swift but silent strokes, forged a mystic chain of three links. They named it Odd Fellowship and went forth with it to bind men together in a vast brotherhood of love. How amazing the presumption that, with such feeble means, could undertake so grand a task! And yet, more amazing still was the success that followed. To-day that three-linked chain girdles the continent, and holds a mighty host of willing captives in its sweet and gentle thrall, binding them heart to heart in Friendship, Love and Truth. At that first memorable lodge-meeting of our order, there were but five members—just enough to be counted on the fingers of one hand—and yet in little more than half a century those five have multiplied to five hundred thousand. That first little handful has grown to an army half a million strong, whose camps are pitched on every hill-top and in every valley of this great land, and whose mighty whispered pass-word sweeps like a gentle evening breeze from ocean to ocean. How small the beginning! How grand the result! "Behold, a little cloud like a man's hand," rising in the east, has sped swiftly athwart the sky and has canopied the continent with its grateful shade, dropping its refreshing showers of beneficence upon the thirsty earth.

The rapid yet thrifty and hardy growth of American Odd Fellowship is one of the marvels of these wonder-working times. It is without a parallel in the history of similar institutions. It is true that there have been several temperance orders in our country that have sprung up into a more luxuriant growth, and, for a time, have spread more rapidly than has Odd Fellowship. But such cases are by no means similar to this. Temperance societies usually spring from some sudden excitement, and are borne to success upon the waves of popular enthusiasm. Public meetings, the fiery and thrilling rhetoric of eloquent lecturers, and all similar agencies are used to increase their membership and to spread their influence. It is not wonderful, therefore, that such societies sometimes achieve great success, and it is just as little wonderful that they often languish and die away as suddenly as they sprang up. But Odd Fellowship has made use of no such aids. It was not born of excitement. It appeals to no enthusiasm. It employs neither the eloquence of lecturers, nor the magnetism of popular assemblages to bring applicants to its doors. It sprang from the strong yearning of a few warm-hearted men for sympathy and brotherly love and helpfulness. It depends for its growth and prosperity upon the social and fraternal element in man. It strives to commend itself to the favor of men by its quiet beneficence and by the faithful practice of those virtues which it claims as its cardinal principles—Friendship, Love and Truth. With such simple instrumentalities as these has our order won its splendid victories.

But the achievement is all the more wonderful when we consider the obstacles with which Odd Fellowship has had to contend. It must be borne in mind, first of all, that the founders of the order were not men of wealth or of high station. Thomas Wildey and his compeers were only humble artisans who earned their living by their daily labor. They had neither money nor leisure to devote to the advancement of the order which they founded. They possessed neither rank nor power to commend it to the favor of the rich and great. Indeed when those five men instituted that little Lodge at Baltimore, I suppose they had small thought of establishing an order that was destined to become a great and powerful national institution. They were not actuated by a high ambition to become the founders of an independent system of American Odd Fellowship. They were impelled, rather, to do what they did by their own need of the kindly ministrations of the order in their daily lives. They were all English Odd Fellows; and perhaps wanted the help and solace of the principles and practices peculiar to the order, to soothe the weariness and loneliness in their exile in the strange land to which they had come. I doubt not that if some prophetic spirit had appeared to them on that night of the 26th of April, 1819, and had told them that they were about to found an order which in little over half a century would overspread the continent and number its membership at nearly half a million, and that the event of that night was destined to be celebrated fifty-six years afterwards by thousands of grateful Odd Fellows from the Atlantic to the then distant and unknown wilds of the Pacific, they would have laughed the prediction to scorn. But "they builded better than they knew." They were unconscious makers of history. And perhaps, too, it is all the better that they did not know the importance of the event in which they were concerned. Possibly the sense of the responsibility resting upon them and of their own weakness, poverty and obscurity, would have overwhelmed them and paralyzed their efforts, if they had known the real magnitude of the undertaking in which they were engaged. After all, some of the grandest scenes in the drama of history have been those in which the actors have played their parts unconsciously, not knowing that they had posterity for an audience.

Another great obstacle to the growth and prosperity of our order, which we must not forget, was the "anti-masonry" excitement which swept over the country in 1829. After the mysterious disappearance and supposed murder of William Morgan, the renegade Mason. The popular rage was leveled more especially against the Masonic fraternity, but all secret societies became more or less the objects of suspicion and dislike. American Odd Fellowship was then in its infancy, having been in existence only about ten years, when the storm burst upon it. In some of the States where the order had obtained only a recent footing it was entirely swept away. Everywhere its prosperity was checked, and, had it not established a firm and abiding hold upon the confidence of those who knew its intrinsic beauty and excellence, it must have disappeared entirely from the country, leaving "not a rack behind." It is a high tribute to the worth and vigor of the order that it was able to withstand so fierce a storm almost before it had got fairly upon its feet. It bowed its head to the tempest, but stood fast through it all.

Our late civil war also gave a severe check to the growth of Odd Fellowship in common with other institutions of the country. The blow was all the more hurtful to our order because of its previous prosperity in the South, where it had gained a very large membership, and was in a most flourishing condition. Throughout the war the Southern lodges and grand lodges were practically cut off from communication with their brethren of the North, and at one or two sessions of the Grand Lodge of the United States held during that period only eleven State jurisdictions were represented.

But in spite of all these obstacles the order has attained almost incredible prosperity and power. It has obtained a foothold in every State and Territory in the United States, and wherever the American flag waves the tri-colored banner of Odd Fellowship floats beside it. And even the domain of this great republic has not been wide enough to contain it. It has extended to the adjacent provinces, to the islands of the sea, and even to the continent of Europe. The handful of seed sown at Baltimore is carpeting the world with a three-leaved harvest that spreads like clover!

We have not far to seek to find the causes of the unexampled growth of our order. In the first place it is emphatically an *American institution*, and this fact makes it peculiarly acceptable to the people of our own country. It is true that American Odd Fellowship was originally a scion or off-shoot of the order in England, and that there is still a very strong family resemblance between the two; but the changes and improvements that have been introduced into the order here have thoroughly imbued it with the American spirit, and have given it a national character. The enterprising and aspiring blood of the new world has been infused into its veins, and it is not strange therefore that it has become free, bold, and aggressive in its spirit and purposes. It would not be American if it were otherwise.

I think, too, that our order owes something of its prosperity to the fact that it utterly repudiates all claims to a high antiquity. It is content to be, what it is in fact, a modern institution looking to the *future* rather than to the *past*. It has no venerable traditions to cherish and preserve. It has no antiquated vestments to impede the free motions of its limbs. It does not need to search among mouldy precedents to find wisdom to guide its course. It has no ancient oracles to consult. It lets the "dead past bury its dead," and lives in the busy and stirring present. Its proudest boast is that it is "progressive in its character," and it has no laws or customs or ceremonies so venerable that it will not throw them aside if it finds them hindrances to that progress. To such an institution an ancient pedigree would be worse than useless, for it would be an actual impediment to its march. It has too much to do in the busy, bustling world around it to step aside from the press and hurry of the crowd to sit under a genealogical tree and trace its lineage back to a remote past.

But the chief cause of the growth and prosperity of our order lies in the fact that it appeals to one of the best and truest and strongest impulses of our common humanity. One of the most prominent and important features of Odd Fellowship is its constant recognition and enforcement of that grand idea of the brotherhood of man. This is, indeed, the corner-stone of the order. To illustrate this principle of fraternity, to impress it upon the minds of its members, and to work it into their lives, is the purpose of all its teachings and the end of all its ceremonies. Odd Fellowship is, in fact, a living gospel of brotherly love. In its tender and sympathetic offices in the chamber of the sick, at the bedside of the dying and by the grave of the departed, in its care for the widow and the fatherless, and in its help and consolation for the sorrowing, it is ever teaching the same great truth. And this is the secret of much of its power. It is this that draws men to it and makes them its friends even when they do not wish to become members. There is something in the heart of man that kindles and glows with strange and thrilling warmth at the thought that the human race is a vast brotherhood, of which God is the Father. Somehow there is a chord within us that, when touched, makes us *feel* that the "whole world is kin." And this is the chord upon which Odd Fellowship puts its finger.

Though this is no doubt the chief cause of the success of our order, there are other features of the institution which have contributed largely to that result. One of them I cannot forbear to mention. I refer now to our peculiar method of bestowing relief upon members of the order when sick or in distress. It has been reserved for Odd Fellowship to find out a way of assisting a needy brother without offending his self-respect or making him feel that he is receiving alms. By our laws, where a brother is entitled to relief at all, he has the same right to it that a lodge has to his dues. He can no more escape the one than the other. The relief is bestowed, not from impulse, but systematically and as a matter of course. High and low, rich and poor, are all treated alike, for in the lodge-room there is perfect equality. Hence the poor Odd Fellow feels no humiliation when he accepts his weekly "benefits," for he knows that his rich brother must do the same. This is one of the most commendable features of the order as well as one of the most attractive.

But it must not be imagined that Odd Fellowship is merely an institution for the systematic and methodical relief of its members, for we are taught that this, after all, is only a subordinate part of the work of the order. It has a far higher and nobler mission to fulfill. It has undertaken a crusade against all the ills and woes that afflict our race. It is an army clad in the uniform of Faith, Hope and Charity and furnished with the weapons of Friendship, Love and Truth, marching into the great field of humanity to fight the bloodless battles and win the glorious, yet stainless, triumphs of peace. The command that rings along the serried ranks and nerves every soldier's heart for the contest is, "Love one another." Our battle hymn is that grand old anthem which rang out over the plains of Bethlehem eighteen centuries ago, when the "shepherds were abiding in the field and watching their flock by night," and the "multitude of the heavenly host" stood "suddenly with the angel of the Lord" and sang: "On earth peace, and good will to men!" The heart of every true Odd Fellow is perpetually singing that heavenly melody, and the notes of its music are written in the kindly deeds and sweet charities of his life so plainly that "he who runs may read."

Those who imagine that Odd Fellowship is a mere selfish, mutual aid institution, have but a low and unworthy conception of its real aims and purposes. The true sphere of our order is as wide as the world of sin and pain. Wherever there is a woe, or a want to relieve, there is work for Odd Fellowship to do. Its mission is "to do good," not merely to those of the brotherhood, but to the whole family of man.

It is true that "mutual aid" is one of the chief features of the order, and that it especially *requires* its members to assist and protect brothers in distress. But it always prompts them to do so by setting before their minds the beauty and excellence of that general principle of benevolence "which is the impulse to generous deeds." It constantly impresses upon them the thought that to be true Odd Fellows the mantle of their charity must be broad enough to cover the whole race. It *compels* them to succor the unfortunate of their own order, but it *expects* them to extend their benevolence to all who are needy or suffering.

I have little doubt [illegible] exerts a greater influence for good by confining its absolute requirements to the principle of mutual relief within the order, leaving the duty of general benevolence, to some extent, to the option of its members, than it could possibly do by pursuing a different course. It thus avoids the risk of imposing too great a burden upon the charities of the brothers of the order. If it should positively command the initiate at the very outset of his career to engage in the work of assisting all who are in distress, the magnitude of the task would frighten and discourage him from making any effort whatever, and the order would soon perish as one of the well-meaning but ill-advised "isms" of the day. In order to accomplish anything it must content itself with exercising the affections and sympathies of its members at first, by use and practice within the limits of the fraternity, leaving the duty of a higher and wider philanthropy to be undertaken by them after their charity has been strengthened and enlarged by habit. There is a striking analogy between the physical world and the moral, and the great laws of force and motion apply equally to both. "Little by little," "a step at a time," is the fundamental principle of progress throughout every department of the universe. Man needs the momentum acquired by habit in order to overcome the inertia of his nature, and must move gradually, even in the path of duty. It is folly to expect him at once to banish all selfishness from his heart, and to practice a boundless philanthropy.

The truth of this is exemplified every day in the world around us. The countless miseries that afflict the race seem, in a majority of cases, to discourage rather than arouse the sympathies of men. Death, disease, poverty, and all conceivable sorrows lurk in every path, casting their grim shadows athwart every scene of happiness. The tears that began to flow when man, with the curse of Deity fresh upon him, turned from the cherubim-guarded gate, and from Eden took his solitary way, have never ceased, but the cheeks of some of Adam's hapless sons have been forever damp with the dew of sorrow. What greater incentive could there be to active, unceasing benevolence, and yet how few John Howards have been led to undertake the work of alleviating the sorrows of humanity? Though the ghastly moan of death and the piercing cry of pain are strangely blended with every song of gladness the revel is only marred, not checked. Seemingly careless of the woes of others and seeking only selfish enjoyments, we press on with blithe and joyous steps in the path of life, though it is thickly strewn with the new-made graves of pilgrims that have "fallen by the way." The giant sorrows that loom up on every side only discourage our philanthropy instead of animating us to attempt their removal. Solacing ourselves with the reflection that *we* cannot relieve *all* the sufferings of humanity, we make no effort but merely "look and pass by on the other side," striving to forget the griefs of our fellows.

Odd Fellowship meets this difficulty by presenting the work of charity gradually to the mind. Instead of calling on its members to undertake at once the herculean task of ministering to the sufferings of all who are in affliction, it merely imposes upon them an obligation to aid those of their own order encouraging them to do so not only by setting before their minds the beauties of charity, but also by promising them similar kindly offices in time of need; and thus their very selfishness is made to do the bidding of benevolence. By practicing charity and the other kindly virtues toward those who are bound to him by the strong ties of brotherhood, the Odd Fellow grows habituated to such deeds, and his heart becomes thoroughly imbued with the principles from which they spring, responding with quick susceptibility to every cry of need. Then his philanthropy is not to be confined to the limits of his order, but extends out into the world around him to lift up the fallen and cheer the faint. Indeed, every lodge of our order is a gymnasium of the heart in which we practice our kindly affections and sympathies upon each other until they grow strong and vigorous enough to reach out and encircle all humanity. We use our system of mutual relief as the athlete uses dumb-bells for exercise, to develop and strengthen our kindly dispositions, and to prepare ourselves for the practice of a broader and nobler philanthropy.

The true Odd Fellow, then, thoroughly instructed in the principles of our order, and with his affections and sympathies strengthened and enlarged by practice, goes forth to perform the good Samaritan's kindly offices for all who need them. He does not stop to ask those who appeal to him for help whether they are members of his order. He is content to know that they wear the regalia of our common Humanity, that ancient and divinely instituted fraternity, and that they are therefore his brothers. He never grows weary in well-doing, visiting the afflicted, lightening the burdens of those who are heavy-laden, raising up those who are cast down, ministering to the sick, consoling the broken-hearted; and, in the last and saddest scene of all, standing by the bed of death, when the gray twilight of time is deepening into the radiant day of eternity, to soothe and sustain the shuddering spirit as it wakes from life's feverish, troubled dream to the mysterious reality of the Great Beyond. Ah, who can estimate the value of friendship's cheering words to the soul that is struggling with the "fell destroyer" on life's giddy verge? It may be that the hour of dissolution is robbed of half its agony by these kindly ministrations, and that the last whisper of sympathy and consolation uttered on earth forms the sweetest note in the music that ushers the worn spirit into its painless rest.

Thus the true Odd Fellow is foremost in every effort to alleviate the sorrows of humanity, acting from no sickly sentiment or feverish impulse, but subordinating his life to those generous, sublime principles which underlie all the teachings of our noble order, and carrying into all his charities that practical method and system which he learns in the lodge room. No mere dreamer or mad enthusiast, but a resolute, active worker, comprehending all the rugged reality of life, and prepared to do earnest battle for the good and the true, he is indeed the benefactor of his race.

To train up men for just such work as this is the aim of Odd Fellowship. The thousands of lodges that dot our land are merely schools to carry on this training. In these schools men learn not merely "to do good," but to do good in a systematic and business-like way. They learn to make charity not a mere matter of "gush" and sentiment, but a plain, matter-of-fact, practical duty, to be discharged in season and out of season, without reference to the state of their feelings. And when they have learned that lesson, they practice its sublime precepts toward all men, not caring to ask or know whether they are Odd Fellows or not.

Surely, then, it is fitting that we should commemorate the founding of an order devoted to a work so grand, and that we should hold in perpetual honor the humble men who established in this land an institution so beneficent. Wildey, Welch, Duncan, Cheatham, Rushworth—names worthy to be written on the fairest page in the book of fame. May an ever-increasing army of Odd Fellows vie with each other, at every return of this day, to "keep their memory green." For behold how great a work their hands have wrought. They planted a seed "like to a grain of mustard seed" and lo! it has "grown and waxed a great tree," that towers up in the land like a tall cedar of Lebanon, flinging out its mighty branches until they cover the continent, and half a million true and earnest Odd Fellows rest under its broad, protecting shade.

"A little laughing, rippling stream
Flowed through a meadow fair and wide;
And in the moonlight's silvery gleam,
It kissed the banks on either side.

"Through winter's frosts and summer's glow,
It murmured ever the same sweet song,
And sought to woo, by its gentle flow,
The birds that flitted the woods among.

"They stooped at times in their airy flight,
To dip in its waters a dainty wing,
[illegible]

"The bank made room for the tiny seed,
Hiding it deep in the earth below,
Promising food for future need,
When at length it should spring into life and grow.

"The stream flowed on with wilder glee,
And bore on its bosom the sun's bright sheen,
When lo! in the spring men paused to see
A plant with three leaves of shining green.

"It cast a shadow at first so small
That scarce a fire-fly beneath could hide,
But soon it grew to a tree so tall,
Birds 'mid its boughs could safely bide.

"The weary traveler, with blistered feet,
Found rest and healing within its shade,
And often the mossy bank, so sweet,
A couch of down for the stranger made.

"By the side of the stream the widow knelt,
And laved with its waters her throbbing brow,
When quick through each pulsing vein was felt
The magic elixir of life, I trow.

"It folded the orphan in tender embrace,
And pledged from care and want relief;
Bringing the light of joy to a face
Once darkened with signs of a bitter grief.

"The stream has grown to a river broad,
And bears on its bosom a mighty fleet,
And only the infinite love of God,
Can, with that river of love, compete.

"Some scores of years have passed, and the tree
Stands in majestic strength to-day,
Stretching its branches from sea to sea,
Which richest blessings to man convey.

"'Mid artic snows its fruits are found;
'Neath the torid zone they cool the lip;
In letters of light the globe around,
You may read its name—Odd Fellowship."

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'cl'k, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

H[illegible]o Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

IMPORTANT.—Indorsed by the Medical profession. DR. WM. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs, Colds, Consumption, and all diseases of the Throat and Chest. DR. TOWNSLEY'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING MAY 4 1875

INSURANCE

Few persons have anything like an adequate idea of the magnitude of the business done in insurance The San Francisco *Bulletin* of April 26th, contained reports showing the amount of business transacted by insurance companies doing business in that State The aggregate amount of business done during the year ending July 1, 1874, in fire insurance was $117,000,000 This business was done by sixty-four companies Since then twenty two companies have been added to the list, and it estimates that the present year will reach $140 000 000 The amount of business done is not however the amount of money that has been handled but the amount of policies written In 1874 the amount of premiums paid was $4,450 000 and the amount of losses paid by the companies $1,100,000

We have an assurance, says the *Bulletin*, that the business was satisfactory to its conductors, in the fact that the ratio of losses paid to premiums was only 24.7 per cent, while in the previous year the ratio was 28.82, and in 1872, 38 23 and in New York in 1874 the figures swelled to 45 60. The amount of fire and marine insurance in force in the State at this moment is not less than $180,000,000, or at least two-thirds the assessed valuation of all the property in San Francisco, real and personal

Glancing for a moment at the cost of insurance written, we find that the companies undertook to carry their risks in 1874 at an average rate of $1 72 for every $100 insured This is 59 cents, or a trifle over 50 per cent above the average cost of insurance in New York State Nor are the figures turning in our favor, for in 1873 the rate paid in this State was $1 70 and in 1872 only $1 34.

ANOTHER CLAIMANT

Arizona has joined with Montana, Utah and Oregon in urging that the claim of Nevada to the title of the richest of all the States and Territories in mines of the precious metals is not well founded It is claimed for Arizona that there are numerous lodes in that Territory awaiting the appearance of capital to work them, which surpass the famous Gold Hill deposits, both in extent and in the amount of metal to the ton It is by no means unlikely that this claim is a valid one For centuries the mines of Mexico have been celebrated, the deposits of silver found in them being the wonder of the world These mines of Arizona are said to be located exactly in the range of the great Mexican lodes, and it is not improbable they are equally rich It is, however, more important to the whole country that there are extensive deposits of the precious metals all over the Pacific slope of the continent, than that one particular section is richer than another From the British provinces to Mexico both gold and silver abound, and the quantity extracted grows larger every year—is larger as more and better means of working the mines are applied This is the secret of the ability of this coast to maintain its business on a specie basis during all the years of paper currency It is the final resource of our people against the balance of trade that has been so fearfully against them

THE WASHOUTS

From the statements of passengers, as well as from particulars furnished by correspondents of the San Francisco press it is pretty clear that the delays and inconveniences which have been suffered by passengers on the Union Pacific railway lately, were not the result of unavoidable accident, but of gross negligence The road is laid along the beds of what, in the season of the melting of the snows are streams of water There has been a total failure to provide sufficient culverts, and the road is liable on this account to wash out whenever there comes a little more than water enough to saturate the ground thoroughly When the snows melted this spring, there was an unusual amount of water, the weather having turned off suddenly warm and the streams were swollen into torrents For this the road was wholly unprepared Some portions of it lie so low that the water ran over the track several feet, running right along the road The ballast went, the ties went the road went, when a proper but a little more expensive, location and good culverts would have saved it

The ring organ wants to bet us a new hat there will not be an independent ticket south of the Umpqua canyon and west of the Cascade mountains at the next election The organ must excuse us from gambling with it If there were no other objection to that mode of settling questions, the fact that offers to gamble are generally mere bluster and not argument or reason should be sufficient to induce sensible people to leave them to blusterers and braggarts But there is not the slightest ground for the ring organ s gasconade There will be independent tickets—entirely too many for the comfort of the ring crowd They may as well make up their minds to that

By a private letter we learn that Major H M Robert, who went from this city to Milwaukee Wis something over a year since has been relieved from the lighthouse service and placed in charge of all the harbor improvements—fourteen in number—on the western shore of Lake Michigan north of Milwaukee and on Green bay and Lake Superior For these improvements the appropriation amounts in the aggregate to about $200 000, which indicates that Major Robert has a burden of responsibility on him Mr S O T Potter is still his chief clerk and will of course have much to do in carrying on these extensive engineering operations

And still we have no paper mail from the East, although we have received letters as late as April 16th from Chicago As Judge Oliver said when the third mule fell down through the roof of his Humboldt house, this thing is getting monotonous.

We recollect reading when a boy something like this

Take care little Richard don t hurry so fast
Look well to your footsteps my boy
If into that trap you should heedlessly step
You will all your life s labor destroy

California salmon are a drug in the Salt Lake market at five cents a pound

OREGON

The paper about to be started at Independence will be called the *Clipper*

Governor Grover pardoned a convict named Thomas Allen out of the penitentiary last Saturday

The Roseburg *Plaindealer* has dropped its patent outside A good indication of prosperity

Many of the settlers in Sprague River Valley seem much dissatisfied and talk of leaving for Arizona this coming fall

A man by the name of O Shea took a nugget out last week on Coyote creek Southern Oregon, which weighed five ounces

Gov L F Grover has appointed J H Roberts of Linkville Lake county and Nat H Lane of East Portland Multnomah county, as notaries public

M V Brown Esq of the Albany *Democrat* was presented with a gold mounted cane handsomely engraved, by Col Martin of Salem on last Saturday

A white mule came near kicking the head off a little child at Salem last Saturday The animal's heels tore the skin from the child s face A very close call

The April term of the Circuit court for Josephine county adjourned last week The Briggs case was changed to Jackson county for trial at the coming June term

The first record of a marriage in the county clerk s office of Jackson county bears date of January 1st 1854 and from that time to this date there have been recorded 533 marriages

J C Peebles Jr while playing base ball at Salem caught one hot from the bat in such a manner as to split his left hand between his second and third fingers tearing the flesh up to the knuckles

Ochoho s band of Piutes are returning to the Yainax reservation It seems that Ochoho had choice of reservations either Yainax or Malheur and chose the former The Jacksonville *Times* says the Indians are certainly in a very destitute condition

A writer from Jackson county to the *Messenger* under date of April 23d says "Last Saturday night some thieves entered Elden M Paterson s barn and carried off a saddle worth thirty dollars Several horses are missing from the neighborhood They are probably stolen"

A W Elliott of San Francisco last Saturday purchased and applied for at the Roseburg land office above three thousand acres of government lands in Coos county Mr Elliott is a business man already being interested in the Isthmus railroad and other improvements in that county and knows what he is doing

Information is wanted of the whereabouts of James P Johnson who left Jackson county a few months ago When last heard from he was in Cottonwood Shasta county Cal His presence is needed at home to attend on his wounded brother who is suffering from the effects of pistol wounds Address Elizabeth Johnson Jacksonville California papers please copy

From the *Plaindealer* On Saturday Mr Stephens the county clerk of Douglas county was very busy recording a deed from the European and Oregon Land Company to Milton S Latham, Tuxon D Atherton and W Norris It includes all the lands or grant of the Oregon and California Railroad Company and was very long, covering over twenty pages of the record book

The *Times* says The unusual abundance of crime this year will be a heavy expense to Jackson county There were about $5 000 outstanding when the present administration took charge of affairs and considering the fact that no extra provision was made therefor, together with this unexpected increase of expenses, the county will necessarily run somewhat behind

A colored man was arrested in Jackson county last week who is supposed to be a member of a band of horse thieves that has been troubling the people in that section for some time His name is Harris A short time ago Manning & Ish lost a horse from the farm of Philip Riley and Harris was lately seen, riding an animal answering his description through Brownsborough hence his arrest

The officers of Holladay Lodge No 160, I O G T Cornelius for the ensuing term are S S Lenox W C T Millie Philips, W V T Geo Gimle W Sec F F Bowlby, W M Olive Cornelius, W D M J R Spencer W C D Wilcox W F S Mary Waters W F M A Cornelius W R H S Mollie DeLetts W L H S Lily Spencer W I G George Wilcox W O G T R Cornelius P W C T H C Raymond L D

The following is a list of the officers of Academy Lodge No 17 I O G T, Washington county for the ensuing term John A Buford W C T Olive Meek W V T Courtney Meek W Sec N A Freeman W F S Dena Wilkes, W T J L Meek, Jr W M Charles Newell W C Mary Fanning, W R H S Mary Market W L H S, Elmira Freeman W I G Anthony Fongue W O G Wm H Parker P W C T L Fanning L D

Doty who beat Mrs Johnson with a club and shot her two sons near Jacksonville recently has been held to appear before the grand jury and remanded to jail without bail One of the sons has since died from the wound received and the other lies in a critical condition The club with which Doty beat Mrs Johnson has been found It is about three feet long, of green white oak and portions of the twigs remain Stains of blood are discernible on it in different places

EDUCATIONAL

The public schools of Salem will unite in a grand picnic on Friday of this week It is to be a way up affair

School at the Cornelius Academy commenced last Monday with Wm H Parker as principal and Laura Spencer assistant

The Looking glass school Douglas county commenced last week with about one hundred scholars, occupying their new $1 500 school house

President Gatch furnishes the Salem *Record* information concerning the coming commencement of the Willamette University On Sunday June 20th Dr Lindsley of Portland, will deliver the Baccalaureate sermon in the College chapel Bishop Peck has accepted an invitation to deliver the commencement address Thursday June 24th In order to be here on that day the Bishop has made the necessary changes in the order of his appointments This last fact will be of interest to all ministers of the M E Conference as they have not expected him in Oregon at so early a day

MINING ITEMS

Messrs Foudray Watson & Manning have men employed running a tunnel into their quartz ledge on Brush creek Jackson county Work is progressing finely and the prospects are considered good

The Jacksonville *Times* says Hon Henry Klippel who the other day arrived from the Elizabeth ledge reports matters progressing finely there The main ledge has been found, which is four feet wide and constantly increasing in width

The *Times* was shown last week some of the ore from the enormous cinnabar ledge on the hills three miles southeast of Jacksonville, owned by Messrs Bilger Coates Foudray and others It is fine looking rock and will doubtless yield well

The working of placer mines in Southern Oregon has not been very extensive this season owing to the limited supply of water Quite a little sum has been cleaned up however considering the obstacles in the way An abundance of water is all that is needed to make times lively again for there is plenty of good mining ground left

The *Plaindealer* says Since the weather has cleared off Mr Parkles ledge in the canyon south of Canyonville has been paying handsomely We presume this is one of the earliest worked ledges in the State It has almost entirely quit yielding soft soap but greenbacks—quarters and halves—still are produced handsomely Mr L is not stuck up over his success but still retains his genial qualities

BORN.

At St Joe Yamhill county April [illegible] to the wife of F W Allison a daughter

MARRIED.

May 2 at the residence of the bride s mother by H W Davis Esq Mr Robert O Inman and Miss Frances [illegible] all of Multnomah county Ohio papers please copy

In Salem May 1 John Hamilton and Miss Anna Bulshee

DIED.

At Wilbur Douglas county, April 29 Effie Pinkston aged 9 years

NEW TO-DAY.

PRINTERS' PICNIC!

SATURDAY, MAY 22, '75.

Columbian Engine Co No 3 —Regular Meeting this (Tuesday) Evening at 7 o clock
H BOYD Secretary

Vigilance Hook & Ladder Co No 1 —Regular meeting this Tuesday evening at 7 o clock
GEO H CLARKE Sec y

Portland May 4

CROQUET SETS, VARIOUS STYLES AND BABY CARRIAGES are at Ackerman s Dollar Store

Hamburgh Edgings, On Swiss Lequo and Cambric for sale at 107 Third st by JOHN WILSON

NOTICE.

ALL BILLS FOR DEBTS CONTRACTED BY the Master of the British ship Elizabeth Douglas of Dundee must be rendered to me to morrow (Tuesday 4th May) otherwise they will not be paid.
WILLIAM REID Agent
9 First street

Country Drug Store for Sale.

LOT, BUILDING, FIXTURES & STOCK. For particulars inquire of
T A DAVIS & CO
1 Front st Portland Oregon
my4d2m

HATHAWAY SHIRTS!

ON ACCOUNT OF THE EXTRA DEMAND FOR **Hathaway Custom Made Shirts,** we are to forward orders on SATURDAY NEXT

Any parties wishing to have these shirts made to order will please call and leave their measure before that time
my 1d CLARKE & HENDERSON

NOTICE.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between John McCullough and Michael S Hellman doing business under the name and firm of McCullough & Hellman in Canyon City Grant county Oregon is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

M S Hellman will continue business at the old stand
Canyon City Grant County Oregon April 28 1875
JOHN McCULLOUGH
M S HELLMAN
my4d&w1m

MR. FRANK GILDER,

The Celebrated American Pianist,

Has the honor to announce

Two Grand Concerts

AT MASONIC HALL.

On Friday and Saturday Evenings,

May 7 and 8 assisted by

MADAM BABCOCK, The Magnificent Soprano

MR. THOMAS WHIFFIN, The Silver Voiced Tenor
Formerly of H M Chapel Royal Windsor Castle and of Convent Garden Theater London

MISS BLANCH GALTON, The Pleasing Contralto

M GILDER will perform on his own Magnificent Steinway Grand Piano brought here for the Concerts

Box office now open at Gray s Music Store where seats can be reserved.

ADMISSION--ONE DOLLAR.

No extra charge for reserving seats

MATINEE---SATURDAY AFTERNOON.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon. Notice of Assignee of his appointment District of Oregon ss At the city of Portland, the 3d day of May A D 1875 the undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of A Goldsmith and S Baum of Scio in the County of Linn and State of Oregon within said District who have been adjudged Bankrupts upon their own petition by the District Court of said District
JOSEPH BACHMAN
Assignee
my4d1aw3w

SPIRITS TURPENTINE.

EASTERN AND CALIFORNIA--
At the Lowest Market Rates

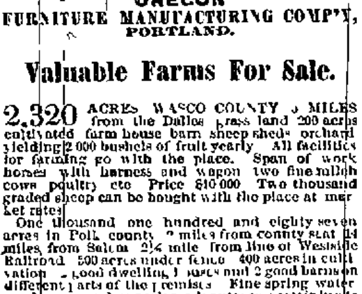
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,

75 Front Street.

BEDROOM SUITS.



Made in Walnut Ash Maple Alder Mahogany and Spruce Made of kiln dried lumber by the very best workmen & machinery Warranted stronger and better than any imported Furniture
OREGON
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING COMP'Y,
PORTLAND.

Valuable Farms For Sale.

2,320 ACRES WASCO COUNTY 5 MILES from the Dalles grass land 200 acres cultivated farm house barn sheep sheds orchard yielding 2 000 bushels of fruit yearly All facilities for farming go with the place. Span of work horses with harness and wagon two fine milch cows poultry etc Price $10 000 Two thousand graded sheep can be bought with the place at market rates

One thousand one hundred and eighty seven acres in Polk county 9 miles from county seat 14 miles from Salem 2½ mile from line of Westside Railroad 500 acres under fence 400 acres in cultivation good dwelling 2 houses and 2 good barns on different parts of the premises Fine spring water good grass and superior advantages pertaining to the dairy business One of the best stock farms in the State $10 per acre

Six hundred and forty three acres, in Yamhill county all under fence 400 acres cultivated. All [illegible] good barns Could be divided and make two splendid farms with equal amount of cultivated land and would be sold that way Price and terms of sale made known on application to
GEO L CURRY
Cree s Building Stark bet Front and First sts
Lands in all parts of the State on the most favorable terms
Portland May 1875 my3

Rare Chance for Druggists!

HAVING PURCHASED THE LARGE AND ELegant Drug Store of Mr S M Smith corner First and Ash streets I will sell at a bargain the entire FURNITURE FIXTURES &c of my Store corner of First and Oak treet

A splendid opportunity is here offered to Druggists in country towns For terms address or call on
WM PFUNDER
First and Oak and Ash streets
d&

WOOL CARDER AND SPINNER

WANTED AT THE HOSIERY MILLS IN JEFFERSON The person applying must be able to manage and operate both departments of the business For particulars call on or address
A L STINSON
Jefferson
my3 1wp

Improved O R M.

MEMBERS OF MULTNOMAH TRIBE NO 2 ARE hereby notified to attend a Degree Meeting at the Wigwam on Wednesday evening May 5 18 at 8 o clock

Members of sister Tribes are cordially invited to be present By order of the
my4 d SACHEM

J. H. FISK,

ASSAYER AND METALLURGIST,

No 20 Stark Street,

HAS RETURNED FROM THE EAST WITH A new stock of Chemicals Analytical and Assaying Materials.

Highest price paid for Gold Dust and Gold Bars

Notice.

HAVING CLOSED OUT BUSINESS WE PROpose an early departure from the State and we request all persons knowing themselves indebted to us to settle immediately We may be found at our old place for a few days
ANDERS & POWE

AMUSEMENTS.

NEW MARKET THEATER!

WEDNESDAY EVENING, MAY 5, 1875

Farewell Benefit and Last Appearance of

MRS. ROBT. FULFORD,

On which occasion she will appear as MERCY MERRICK in Wilkie Collins' last sensation

THE NEW MAGDALEN.

MERCY MERRICK	MRS ROBT FULFORD
Grace Roseberry	Miss Blanche Galton
Lady Janet Roy	Mrs Pollock
Julian Gray	Thos Whiffin
Horace Holcraft	Robt Fulford
Ignatius Wetzel	R C White
Surgeon Servile	Sam Dennis
Captain Arnault	J C Blaise

Admission—Dress circle $1 gallery 50 cents Reserved seats may be secured on Wednesday between 10 A M and 4 P M at the box office

GYMNASIUM OPEN!

THE TURN VEREIN SOCIETY announce that their GYMNASIUM is now open for the reception of Pupils
a2d1m

REMNANTS!

CLEARING SALE OF REMNANTS

AT

CLARKE & HENDERSON'S.

COMMENCING THIS MORNING WE WILL SELL

FOR ONE WEEK,

Our whole Stock of Remnants of

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF DRY GOODS.

Great bargains will be offered as we are determined to clean up the stock of all odds and ends

PACIFIC BOOT & SHOE HOUSE.

HAVAN & REDISH'S

NEW YORK BUCKLE GAITER.

52 different Spring and Summer Styles of
Gents' Shoes and Gaiters
Have arrived per steamer Orifiamme direct from New York and Philadelphia at PACIFIC BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE at their New Store
GEO. A. PEASE & CO.,
77 First Street, Dekum's Building.

F GOLDSMITH 47 & 249 Water st New York — J LOEWENBERG Portland.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

33 and 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block.

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS,

TINMEN'S AND PLUMBERS' STOCK,

Bird Cages, Fancy Wire Goods, Refrigerators, Water Coolers, Ice Cream Freezers,

And a Complete Assortment of
HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE.

THE OREGON CITY BREWERY EXCHANGE!

Cor First and Taylor Streets
H. HUMBEL PROPRIETOR,
WILL BE OPENED

Saturday Evening, May 1st.

FREE LUNCH!

CLARENDON HOTEL!

PORTLAND OREGON

ZIEBER & KNOWLES,
Proprietors.

Situated opposite all the Railroad and Steamship Offices

Street Cars pass the House every five minutes

Free Coach to and from the House.

TO FARMERS.

THREE FARMS ALL JOINING COMPRISING two of 160 acres each and one of 120 acres lying on the east bank of the Willamette river seven miles south of East Portland either of which can be had very cheap and on reasonable terms They can be thrown into one farm if desired They are level and partly timbered There is some bottom land on each suitable for meadow Also two good springs of water which can be conducted all over the land It is mostly open brush land which can be very easily cleared. About 40 acres has been in cultivation on one of them For particulars see
DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN,
a26d&w1m Real Bankers

NEIMEYER & UTTER,

Merchant Tailors,

45 First St., bet. Oak & Pine.

FOR TILLAMOOK!

THE SCHOONER
KATIE L. HERON,
Will commence taking Freight on TUESDAY April 7th
EVERDING & FARRELL Agts
Foot of Alder st

For Eugene City!

The Steamer **OHIO** will leave PACIFIC Dock Portland for EUGENE CITY and all Way Ports on THURSDAY May 6th at 6 A M Freight reasonable For further information apply on board or to
M O LOWNSDALE Agent on the Wharf
U B SCOTT Master

5,000 ONE POUND

STRAWBERRY BOXES,

For sale at
Portland Box Factory,
a13d1m HARLOW & CO

TO LET.

THE DWELLING ON THE CORNER OF THIRD and Market streets, opposite Market Square Enquire at THOMPSON HOUSE

DRY GOODS.

NEW GOODS!

S. L. MARSH

Has pleasure in announcing the arrival of a large shipment of NEW GOODS for the SPRING and SUMMER TRADE, all of which will be offered at Extremely Low Prices to effect a speedy clearance in the

Dress Department,

I have a magnificent assortment of all the New Styles and Shades.

Rich Pongee Silks,
Summer Striped Silks,
Swiss Silks,
Japanese Silks,
Black Silks,
(a large variety,)
Trimming Silks,

Yeddo Poplins,
Yokahama Poplins,
Chine Cloths (Rich Lustre)
Fancy Striped Lustres.
Grenadines,
Real Mohairs,
Silk Lustres,
Pacific Poplins.

Black Cashmere,
Black Merino,
Black Tamese Cloth,
Black Biarritz Cloth,
Black Camel's Hair Cloth,
Black Satin Decline,
Black Foulards,
Black Grenadines,
Black Empress,
Black Lustres,
Black Alpacas,

Kid Gloves,
Lisle Thread do.,
Parasols,
Ties, Collars and Cuffs,
Sashes,
Ribbons,
Lace Scarfs,
Embroideries,
Tarlatanes,
Victoria Lawns,
Swiss Muslins.

Ladies' Hosiery,
Misses' Hosiery,
Hem Stitched Hdkfs.,
Initial do.,
Linen do.,
Corsets.

Lace Curtains,
Nottingham Lace,
Bleached Sheeting,
Table Linen,
Linen Towels,
Turkish Towels,
Huck Towels,
Linen Crash.
Bed-Spreads (a large variety, cheap),
All-Wool Flannel,
Silk and Wool Flannel,
Shaker Flannel,
Canton Flannel,
Shirting Flannel.
Pressed Flannel,
Honey Comb Flannel.

American Ginghams,
French Ginghams,
Linen Shirtings,
Kentucky Jeans
Mosquito Net
Leno Blinds,
Grass Cloth
Batiste Cloth.

Linen Suitings.
American Prints
English Prints,
French Prints.

French Lawns,
French Chambrays,
40 pcs Striped Lustres at 25 cts per yard,
Reduced from 50 cts.
500 Remnants, at Half Price.

S. L. MARSH,
CORNER FIRST AND STARK STS.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO S Steamship
J. L. STEPHENS
FRED BOLLES Commander,
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company s Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port
THURSDAY, MAY 6, 1875,
At 6 o clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front streets.
GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, FORT WRANGLE AND SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steam Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES Commander,
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company s Wharf at foot of F street, for the above ports,
TUESDAY, JUNE 1, 1875,
At 4 o clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner of F and Front streets.
GEO W WEIDLER, Agent

RIVER STEAMERS.

NOTICE.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE the Str **SENATOR** will leave her dock foot of F street every day (Sundays excepted) at 2 30 P M for Oregon City

Passengers for Dayton and intermediate points will take cars at 7 30 connecting at Canemah on Monday Wednesday and Friday of each week.

Rates of Freight:

Corvallis to Portland	$2 50
Albany and Salem	2 00
Harrisburg	3 00

All freights delivered in Portland free of drayage

Up Freight, $1 00 per Ton.

Freight forwarded to Astoria with dispatch
J D BILES Agent

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLES—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 o clock A M
FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday at 5 A M
FOR LEWISTON—Monday at 5 A M
FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A.M.
For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skomockaway—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 A M.
For Westport, Manhattan and Clifton—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A M
For KNAPPA—Thursday at 6 A M.
J C AINSWORTH. President.

The Willamette River Transportation Co.'s Steamers

Will leave the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets as follows:

FOR CORVALLIS and intermediate points on the Willamette River on Monday and Thursday at 6 A M

For ASTORIA—Steamer WILLAMETTE CHIEF—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 A M

Lightering and Towing of Vessels between Portland and Astoria at REDUCED RATES
FRANK T DODGE Agent.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS W TROUPE, Master

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM FOOT OF Alder Street for Vancouver at 3 P M
Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A M
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10.30 A M and 2 P M daily except Sundays

BUSINESS CARDS.

WILLIAMS & KRUMBEIN.
Architects.
Office—Room 17 Dekum's Building

REMOVAL.

J. CLARK,

DEALER IN SADDLERY,
And Importer of
SADDLERY HARDWARE.

Has removed from 78 to 90 Front Street, (in the Buildings recently erected) next to the Oregon Furniture Store

NEW STOCK!
Prices to Suit the Times.

W. H HARRIS SALMON BROS

STEAM MADE ICE!

Free from all Impurities, will be delivered to any part of the city during the season by the
PORTLAND STEAM ICE WORKS,
AT ONE CENT PER POUND.

Orders left at the manufactory on Second street between Main and Madison or with the driver of the wagon will be promptly attended to
HARRIS & SALMON,
Proprietors
apl7 1m

MADE TO ORDER.

IF YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR OF FINE BOOTS made to order go to
J. BRADY,
No 5 Washington Street
Repairing promptly attended to.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner First and Pine Streets,

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE Merchandise Furniture Etc.

Regular Sale Days, Tuesdays and Fridays

A general assortment of Merchandise at private sale
OSCAR KILBOURN Auctioneer

WANTED!

ALL KINDS OF RAW FURS FOR SHIPPING Also choice qualities for Home Consumption for which we will pay the HIGHEST PRICES
RUMMELIN & GUTMANN,
Manufacturing Furriers 96 First street between Stark and Oak
fe13d p1m

PACIFIC

CANDY MANUFACTORY

45 First Street.
A. E. MILLER & CO.
Ice Cream, Soda and Oysters, in Season

LOST.

ON OR ABOUT THE 27TH A GENTLEMAN'S Square Black and Pink Onyx LOCKET Finder will be liberally rewarded by leaving it at this office

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON, AUCTIONEER

COR. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days---Wednesday and Saturday

At Private Sale.
Large assortment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS.
Liberal advances made on Consignments.
To parties declining Housekeeping I will state that I will purchase Second hand Furniture
A. B. RICHARDSON

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF

Furniture, Groceries, General Merchandise, Etc.,

WEDNESDAY, MAY 5, 1875,
At 10 o clock A M

125 bxs SOAP
100 bxs CANDLES
75 cases Fresh TOMATOES
75 cases Fresh PEAS
200 bxs Carbolic SOAP.
ALSO
BEDROOM DINING ROOM AND KITCHEN FURNITURE.
ALSO,
CLOCKS PLATED CASTORS &c
A. B. RICHARDSON,
Auctioneer.

INSURANCE

ESTABLISHED 1809.

North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Company,

OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.

Capital, $10,000 000 Gold.

Fireman's Fund Insurance

OF CALIFORNIA.

Assets, - - $667,

EDWARD HALL
MANAGER
Office—Front Street, bet Wash and Alder

THE STATE

Investment & Insurance

COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO

FIRE AND MARINE.

Incorporated in 1871.

Cash Assets, - $1

OFFICERS
PETER DONAHUE, President
A J BRYANT, Vice President
CHARLES H [illegible]

This Company has no [illegible] surance combination [illegible] the Lowest Paying [illegible] according to its [illegible]

The undersigned [illegible] Agents for the [illegible] to accept applications [illegible] and Marine risks [illegible] table rates.

General Agents for [illegible] and Wash [illegible]

N B.—Agents [illegible] Territory

OREGON BRANCH

HOME

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

HAMILTON BOYD Manager
Office, 72 First St. Portland

FIRE, MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.

J F HOUGHTON
GEO H HOWARD
CHAS R STORY
N B. EDDY
M B COX
H. H. BIGELOW
R H MAGILL

GIANT POWDER

THE UNDERSIGNED SOLE AGENTS FOR GIANT POWDER CO [illegible] on hand

GIANT POWDER

Nos. 1 and 2, in Cartridges of 1½-inch, and 3 inch each.

Any other size made to order
JAMES LAIDLAW & CO.
a15d1m

Saw Mill for Sale

A GOOD SAW MILL WITH A SPLENDID WATER POWER [illegible] sop County

ALSO,

Farming and Timber Land

GEO. T. MYERS
No. 5 [illegible]
April 29 1875 a30d6t

PEARSON & STRAND,

No. 40 Front Street,

House, Sign, Carriage and

PAINTING.

Glazing, Graining, Paper Hanging, ing, Grinding and Gilding

Agency for Hamburg Line of Steamers and from Europe
Drafts on Principal Cities in Europe

C. A. BURCHARDT,

36 Washington street, south side between Second and Third,

Dealer in Foreign and Domestic

WINES AND LIQUORS

SWISS CHEESE, Etc, Etc.

BILLIARD GOODS

Of all descriptions at San Francisco prices

SING YUCK AH SOE

KWONG MOW CHUNG & CO.

Alder St , bet First and Second, Portland

Importers and Dealers in CHINA GOODS,

TEA, RICE AND OPIUM

CONTRACTORS FOR CHINESE LABOR

FOR HONOLULU--Direct

THE A 1 CLIPPER BARKENTINE
JANE A. FALKINBURG,
J A. BROWN Master
Will have quick dispatch For Freight or Passage apply to
a28d2w ALLEN & LEWIS

The Daily Oregonia

TUESDAY MORNING MAY 4 18

CITY.

LARCENY —On Sunday afternoon an I
known as John," was arrested for la
Lo it seems boarded a barge which
moored at the rear of the National hote
ring the absence of the owner, and was
ing through the cabin when detecte
was taken to jail, and arraigned yes
morning on a charge of larceny Th
sophisticated child of the forest, whose
vision is so blurred that he could not
distinguish between mine and thine
called upon to explain the difficulty, de
to do so with a triumphant toss of his
and a majestic wave of his hand Sco
the humiliation of an examination in
details of his alleged offense, this noble
of an extinct race of red men, this fine
scendant of a long and illustrious l
sachems waived his high born prerog
and was held to answer the charge befor
next grand jury Pride and chronic
curiosity combined, rendered the fix
the bonds entirely superfluous in the c
this untamed savage so he will have
dant leisure to ponder over the mutatio
human existence under the surveillan
Sheriff Jeffery and take beefsteak, coffe
potatoes with distressing regularity

QUITE COMPLIMENTARY —The Vanc
Register speaks as follows of the military
at that place "It is said that two more
panies are soon to be quartered at this
Uncle Sam can support his men as chea
this post perhaps as at any other post
United States As to its location, just o
inside world, and that on one of nature s
thoroughfares the Columbia river, ma
convenient of access and egress, and a
beautiful place surely is not to be found
health and comfort Gen Sully, now in
mand, is a gentleman of high culture,
in style not only well versed in the arts o
but by way of amusement gives attenti
some of the finer arts, especially that of s
ing and painting We are happy to say
the officers of the various departments o
post are of sterling worth, moral and ci
going in their style, and just the kind of
to look after us as a nation, whether in w
peace Chaplain Van Horn holds y
services at this post, and is highly esteem
those who know him,"

INSANE —A married lady named Stearn
taken into custody on Sunday night
lodged in the city jail She was cond
herself in an insane manner, and by he
lent language and actions created great e
ment among the neighbors, where she re
The unfortunate lady after being brou
the jail continued to cry out and wrin
hands, calling out to some one in the
piteous and heart touching accents to
her for the space of about 15 hours. No
could pacify or cause her to remain
When spoken to, she would pause for
ment and then renew her plaintive w
It is not known what has produced the
ordered condition of her reason. "The
and her husband came to this State only
weeks ago Her husband has been sto
at Vancouver for a short time. He wa
ned yesterday of the sad condition of the
and arrived last evening on the boat.
Stearns will doubtless be examined to-da
fore the proper authorities, and commit
the asylum.

FIREMAN'S EXCURSION —The *Statesman*
Hon B Goldsmith, President of the W
Co yesterday telegraphed Assistant En
Eph Olinger that he would place a
boat at the disposal of the Salem firemen
intend to visit Corvallis next Friday, an
the fare would be reduced to $1 for the
trip ; several of our firemen have anno
their intention of going up, and their Co
brethren will dispense that hospitalit
which fire shares are noted all over the
The boys will probably start from h
Thursday evening, the 6th inst., and re
the following Saturday morning

DIXIE THOMPSON —This steamer wil
down the river this morning for
where she is to be placed on the way
hull will be scraped, several new planks
in and all the seams recalked. On
brought to the city the *Dixie Thomp*
have a new roof placed on her hurrican
the cabin remodeled and repaired. It
months' time the *Dixie* will be as st
bright as when she first glided from th
into the water.

WEATHER REPORT —From the record
U S Signal Station of Observation, F
Oregon, May 3, 1875

	7 A. M.	2 P. M.
Thermometer	54°	60°
Wind direction	S	SW
Wind velocity	2	5
Weather	Cloudy	Cloudy
Maximum temperature		
Rainfall		

VERDICT OF NOT GUILTY —In the cas
United States vs Luke Kuykendall, c
for fraudulently obtaining a letter in
postoffice containing a certificate of de
$100, and converting the same to his
the jury came in at half past 8 last
after being out about three hours, with
dict of not guilty

OPEN TO THE PUBLIC.—We are requ
announce that the new house of Mu
Engine Co No 2 will be thrown open
public to-day from 10 A. M. to 6 P.
from 7 P M II P M

PASSENGERS —On the *California*,
sailed for Sitka and intermediate port
day, Dr Smith, U S A, and wife, J
gar and two gentlemen named Van A
went as passengers.

ORTHOGRAPHICAL.

Spelling matches lead to "hard
among the contestants No matter, t
get over the trouble after a spell.

Meet me at the Museum Hall" was t
tation written probably by one who
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The newspapers that have exhibited t
violent grief over the death of John
have all spelled his name wrong.

At a spelling match out West the
night everybody went down on "
auha It usually brings everything

Spelling matches are all the rage in
The only spells that Brooklyn go
breathing spells, which usually last fr
M. Saturday until 11 A. M., Monday.

When a foreigner finds that plague
of one syllable, and ague, a part
plague is a word of two syllables he
that the plague might take one-hal
English language and the ague the ot

For a genuine orthographical gem c
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before a spe llike that

BRIEF NOTES.

A heavy shower last evening
The present rain is a God send to
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Public reception to-day at the new
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There will be a meeting of the S
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The railroad ferry will go on
Astoria on Thursday of the present
A country newspaper out West
its report of a fire Feast of the
—The Fork Tongued Demon Licks
Lurid Breath a Lumber Pile!—Are t
of Boston and Chicago to be Repe
$150

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTI

Isaac B Smith to Ira Goodnough
—$600
John A Kress to Louisa H. Clark
contain ng 5 acres in section —, T
$1 000
W P Dolan and wife to Wm H. W
and 2 block 2,8—$25
Same parties to same lots 3 and 4

PERSONAL.

J M Blossom, formerly a merch
city, but now doing business in
is in the city on a visit.
We regret to learn that Hon A
Vancouver, who went to Calif
months ago to regain his health,
proving so rapidly as he had hope

CTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
UCTIONEER
OR. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales
AL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MER CHANDISE AND HORSES.
Days—Wednesday and Saturday
At Private Sale.
assortment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS
beral advances made on Consignments.
arties declining Housekeeping, I will mention,
will purchase Second-Hand Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
niture, Groceries, General Merchandise, Etc.,
WEDNESDAY, MAY 5, 1875,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
bxs SOAP;
bxs CANDLES;
cases Fresh TOMATOES;
cases Fresh PEAS,
bxs Carbolic SOAP.
ALSO,
DROOM, DINING ROOM AND KITCHEN NITURE.
ALSO,
OCKS, PLATED CASTORS, &c.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

INSURANCE.

ESTABLISHED 1809,
rth British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Company,
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
pital, $10,000,000 Gold.

reman's Fund Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
sets, - - - - $667,469 93.
EDWARD HALL,
MANAGER.
ce—Front Street, bet. Washington and Alder.

THE STATE
vestment & Insurance
COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871.
sh Assets, - - - - $420,000
OFFICERS:
TER DONAHUE, President. A. J. BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.
his Company has no connection with any ance combination; its business is transacted Lowest Paying Rates, each risk being rated ording to its own merits.
he undersigned, having been appointed General nts for the above Company, are now prepared ccept applications and issue Policies for Fire Marine risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland.
eral Agents for Oregon and Washington Terr.
B.—Agents wanted throughout the State and itory.

OREGON BRANCH
HOME
UTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
HAMILTON BOYD, Manager.
fice, 72 First St., Portland
E, MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.
. HOUGHTON.........President
. H. HOWARD.........Vice President
AS. R. STORY.........Secretary
. EDDY.........Marine Secretary
. COX.........Marine Director
. BIGELOW.........General Manager
. MAGILL.........General Agent

IANT POWDER.
HE UNDERSIGNED, SOLE AGENTS FOR THE GIANT POWDER CO., have always on d,
GIANT POWDER
. 1 and 2, in Cartridges of 2-inch, 1½-inch, and 3-4-inch each.
ny other size made to order.
JAMES LAIDLAW & CO.,
7 First street.

Saw Mill for Sale.
GOOD SAW MILL WITH A SPLENDID WATER POWER, for sale in Clackamas County.
ALSO,
rming and Timber Lands.
GEO. T. MYERS, Assignee,
No. 5 Central Block
pril 29, 1875. a30d6t Portland, Oregon

PEARSON & STRAND,
No. 40 Front Street,
use, Sign, Carriage and Ornamental
PAINTING.
zing, Graining, Paper Hanging, Etching, Grinding and Gilding on Glass.
gency for Hamburg Line of Steamers from Europe.
afts on Principal Cities in Europe.

C. A. BURCHARDT,
Washington street, south side, between Second and Third,
Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
INES AND LIQUORS,
SWISS CHEESE, Etc., Etc.
BILLIARD GOODS
f all descriptions, at San Francisco prices.

WONG MOW CHUNG & CO.
er St., bet. First and Second, Portland
Importers and Dealers in CHINA GOODS,
EA, RICE AND OPIUM.
CONTRACTORS FOR CHINESE LABOR.

R HONOLULU—Direct.
THE A 1 CLIPPER BARKENTINE
JANE A. FALKINBURG,
J. A. BROWN, Master
have quick dispatch. For Freight or Passage to
ALLEN & LEWIS, Agts.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, MAY 4, 1875.

CITY.

LARCENY.—On Sunday afternoon an Indian known as "John," was arrested for larceny. "Lo," it seems, boarded a barge which was moored at the rear of the National hotel, during the absence of the owner, and was "going through" the cabin when detected. He was taken to jail, and arraigned yesterday morning on a charge of larceny. This unsophisticated child of the forest, whose moral vision is so blurred that he could not readily distinguish between *mine* and *thine*, when called upon to explain the difficulty, declined to do so with a triumphant toss of his head, and a majestic wave of his hand. Scorning the humiliation of an examination into the details of his alleged offense, this noble scion of an extinct race of red men, this lineal descendant of a long and illustrious line of sachems, waived his high born prerogative, and was held to answer the charge before the next grand jury. Pride and chronic impecuniosity combined, rendered the fixing of the bonds entirely superfluous in the case of this untamed savage; so he will have abundant leisure to ponder over the mutations of human existence under the surveillance of Sheriff Jeffery, and take beefsteak, coffee and potatoes with distressing regularity.

QUITE COMPLIMENTARY.—The Vancouver *Register* speaks as follows of the military post at that place: "It is said that two more companies are soon to be quartered at this post. Uncle Sam can support his men as cheap at this post perhaps as at any other post in the United States. As to its location, just on the inside world, and that on one of nature's great thoroughfares, the Columbia river, makes it convenient of access and egress, and a more beautiful place surely is not to be found, as to health and comfort. Gen. Sully, now in command, is a gentleman of high culture, genial in style, not only well versed in the arts of war, but by way of amusement gives attention to some of the finer arts, especially that of sketching and painting. We are happy to say that the officers of the various departments of this post are of sterling worth, moral and church-going in their style, and just the kind of men to look after us as a nation, whether in war or peace. Chaplain Van Horn holds regular services at this post, and is highly esteemed by those who know him."

INSANE.—A married lady named Stearns was taken into custody on Sunday night and lodged in the city jail. She was conducting herself in an insane manner, and by her violent language and actions created great excitement among the neighbors where she resided. The unfortunate lady after being brought to the jail continued to cry out and wring her hands, calling out to some one in the most piteous and heart touching accents to help her, for the space of about 15 hours. Nothing could pacify or cause her to remain quiet. When spoken to, she would pause for a moment and then renew her plaintive wailing. It is not known what has produced this disordered condition of her reason. The lady and her husband came to this State only a few weeks ago. Her husband has been stopping at Vancouver for a short time. He was notified yesterday of the sad condition of the wife, and arrived last evening on the boat. Mrs. Stearns will doubtless be examined to-day before the proper authorities, and committed to the asylum.

FIREMAN'S EXCURSION.—The *Statesman* says: Hon. B. Goldsmith, President of the W. R. T. Co., yesterday telegraphed Assistant Engineer Eph. Olinger that he would place a special boat at the disposal of the Salem firemen, who intend to visit Corvallis next Friday, and that the fare would be reduced to $1 for the round trip. Several of our firemen have announced their intention of going up, and their Corvallis brethren will dispense that hospitality for which fire sharps are noted all over the world. The boys will probably start from here on Thursday evening, the 6th inst., and return on the following Saturday morning.

DIXIE THOMPSON.—This steamer will start down the river this morning for Astoria, where she is to be placed on the ways. The hull will be scraped, several new planks placed in and all the seams recaulked. On being brought to the city the *Dixie Thompson* will have a new roof placed on her hurricane deck, the cabin remodeled and repaired. In a few months' time the *Dixie* will be as trim and bright as when she first glided from the ways into the water.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of the U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portland, Oregon, May 3, 1875:

	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
Thermometer	51°	66°	55°
Wind, direction	S.	S.W.	S.W.
Wind, velocity	2	8	4
Weather	Cloudy.	Cloudy.	Lt. Rain.
Maximum temperature			66°
Rainfall			.05

VERDICT OF NOT GUILTY.—In the case of the United States vs Luke Kuykendall, indicted for fraudulently obtaining a letter from the postoffice, containing a certificate of deposit for $600, and converting the same to his own use, the jury came in at half past 8 last evening, after being out about three hours, with a verdict of not guilty.

OPEN TO THE PUBLIC.—We are requested to announce that the new house of Multnomah Engine Co. No. 2 will be thrown open to the public to-day from 10 A. M. to 5 P. M., and from 7 P. M.-11 P. M.

PASSENGERS.—On the *California*, which sailed for Sitka and intermediate ports yesterday, Dr. Smith, U. S. A., and wife, J. M. Edgar, and two gentlemen named Van Ainburgh, went as passengers.

ORTHOGRAPHICAL.

Spelling matches lead to "hard" words among the contestants. No matter; they will get over the trouble after a spell.

"Meet me at the Music Hall" was the invitation written probably by one who stepped down and out on the first round.

The newspapers that have exhibited the most violent grief over the death of John Mitchel have all spelled his name wrong.

At a spelling match out West the other night, everybody went down on "Ipecacuanha." It usually brings everything up.

Spelling matches are all the rage in Boston. The only spells that Brooklyn enjoys are breathing spells, which usually last from 4 P. M. Saturday, until 11 A. M. Monday.

When a foreigner finds that plague is a word of one syllable, and ague, a part of the plague, is a word of two syllables, he wishes that the plague might take one-half of the English language and the ague the other.

For a genuine orthographical gem commend us to that perpetrated by a correspondent of an acquaintance, who recently wrote that he wanted to hear from him "a keshanly." Even Josh Billings must "pale his ineffectual fires" before a spell like that.

BRIEF NOTES.

A heavy shower last evening.

The present rain is a God-send to the farmers.

Public reception to-day at the new house of Multnomah Co. No. 2.

There will be a meeting of the St. Andrew's Society this (Tuesday) evening.

The railroad ferry will go on the ways at Astoria on Thursday of the present week.

A country newspaper out West thus heads its report of a fire: "Feast of the Fire-Fiend—The Fork-Tongued Demon Licks with Its Lurid Breath a Lumber Pile!—Are the Scenes of Boston and Chicago to be Repeated?—Loss, $150."

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

Isaac R. Smith to Ira Goodnough; lot 6, in block 28—$600.

John A. Kress to Louisa R. Clark; a piece of land containing 5 acres, in section —, T. 1 S., R. 2 east—$1,000.

W. P. Dolan and wife to Wm. H. Watkins; lots 1 and 2, block 238—$25.

Same parties to same; lots 3 and 4, block 238—$25.

PERSONAL.

J. M. Blossom, formerly a merchant of this city, but now doing business in Empire City, is in the city on a visit.

We regret to learn that Hon. A. G. Cook, of Vancouver, who went to California some months ago to regain his health, is not improving so rapidly as he had hoped.

MULTNOMAH FIRE ENGINE CO., No. 2.

A BRIEF HISTORICAL SKETCH OF THIS OLD, STERLING FIRE COMPANY, FROM THE DATE OF ITS ORGANIZATION TO THE PRESENT TIME.

To-day this company open their new house for the reception of the public.

The event is one of considerable interest to the company, for many of them will realize the great difference of their present and past condition and conveniences, much of which has been brought about by their own exertions, aided with liberal appropriations by a generous public.

While there remain a number of the first organizers of the company upon the active roll, by far the greater part of the members are of more recent date who are not familiar with its history. Many exempts still reside in the city who labored and served their full seven years or more of active service in the company, and who are ever glad to relate the story of their duties performed on the old hand engine and of the pleasant evenings spent in the engine house. All of these, and many more of our readers, will not be displeased, we hope, to read the following brief sketch of the origin and progress of Multnomah, No. 2.

When, in the Fall of 1854, the company designated Northerner, No. 2, became defunct, many of its members retained and cherished the hope that at some future day they would succeed in establishing a company which would be on a solid basis and become one of the institutions of the city, to grow and prosper with its advancement. But not until the summer of 1856, when a new engine, purchased by the city for Willamette, No. 1, arrived, did their hopes receive that encouragement which finally led to success. Very soon thereafter a private subscription was circulated, the object of which was to purchase another fire engine. This was aided very much by another subscription list "for the purpose of forming a new engine company." The subscribers to the latter met on "August 30th, 1856, at the room over A. M. & L. M. Starr's store," (corner of Stark and Front streets) "in the city of Portland, O. T.," and organized the meeting by appointing B. F. Goodwin, chairman, and T. B. Trevett, secretary. A committee of five was appointed "to draft a constitution and by-laws for the company," consisting of A. M. Starr, B. F. Goodwin, T. J. Dryer, A. Leland and T. A. Davis. They were also instructed "to endeavor to procure the use of the engine belonging to G. W. Vaughn, Esq.," and then adjourned "to Saturday evening, September 6, 1856, at this place."

September 1st the subscribers for the purchase of the new fire engine met in the same room, and having the sum of $1,050 subscribed, it was deemed sufficient to proceed with, so a committee was instructed to purchase an engine, hose cart and 500 feet of hose, which was done through the house of Trevett & Co., after the company was organized.

September 6th, the subscribers to the new company met pursuant to adjournment, and the committee appointed at the last meeting reported, first, that Mr. Vaughn "is willing to loan the engine to the company provided it is returned to him in as good order as it is received." This was accepted and filed. The engine was one which had been in use by Willamette No. 1 before the arrival of their new engine. They also reported a form of constitution and by-laws, which were amended and adopted. Sec. 1 of this constitution reads as follows:

Sec. 1. This company shall be called and known as the

MULTNOMAH FIRE ENGINE CO. NO. 2.

"After directing the secretary to procure books and stationery, they adjourned "until Saturday next, at the same time and place, for the purpose of choosing officers for the company."

"On Saturday, Sept. 13th, they again assembled, when twenty-nine persons subscribed their names to the constitution and by-laws. Of these twenty-nine, the first members of the company, four are yet upon the active roll, viz.: Benj. F. Goodwin, Theodore B. Trevett, A. C. Ripley and Joseph Tucker; nine obtained exempt certificates, eight reside in the city, fourteen are non-residents, and five have "avasted" from all duty until the trumpet's last blast shall awaken them to glory again."

After signing the constitution, the following officers were chosen for the ensuing *six* months, viz: B. F. Goodwin, foreman; L. M. Starr, 1st and D. Monastes 2d assistant; A. M. Starr, president; A. C. Ripley, secretary; T. A. Davis, treasurer; Glenn Peterson, T. B. Trevett and J. E. Jagger, auditing committee. This completed the organization of the company, and D. Monastes, A. M. Starr, J. W. Seller (the owner of the building partially destroyed by fire Saturday morning), A. Leland and J. E. Jagger were appointed a committee "to procure the engine belonging to G. W. Vaughn, and a suitable building to put it in," when they adjourned. October 11th this committee reported that they had procured the engine, but failed to obtain a house to put it in, and they were allowed further time, with instructions, "if a suitable building cannot be obtained, then they are authorized to erect a building, at a cost not exceeding one hundred dollars."

A committee was also appointed to petition the common council "that the company may be incorporated in the fire department of the city of Portland, O. T." In accordance with this petition, the council, on the 25th of November, 1851, passed an ordinance admitting the company into the department.

December 13th, the committee authorized to procure a suitable house for the engine reported "that they had procured the use of the store formerly occupied by Breck & Ogden free of charge." This was the first building occupied by the company with apparatus, and situated on the west side of Front street, between Pine and Ash, next above Hotaling & Co.'s.

A committee was also appointed to procure another room to meet in.

March 12th, 1857, the second election for officers was held, and all re-elected, except as follows: Josiah Failing, elected president, A. B. Stuart, T. B. Trevett and J. W. Cook, auditing committee.

May 12th, the committee to procure another room to meet in, reported "that they had obtained the use of the school-house for that purpose." This building was situated on lot 3, block —, between Oak and Pine, on First street, where stands the Germania Saloon.

At this time it was thought that the lot and house belonged to the public, but subsequently the title to the property became the subject of dispute between individuals and the city government, in which the objects of the company required them to take no part, and desiring to avoid any implication therewith, another place for meeting was afterward procured.

Also at this meeting it was voted, "That the American flag presented by Mr. H. W. Davis to this company be accepted," and "the president be instructed to return thanks for the same, and the flag be placed in his hands for safe keeping."

August 13th, the company petitioned the city council to locate them and make an appropriation for the erection of a suitable building for company uses.

September 3d, thanks were returned to the "Risley troupe" for a benefit given the company, and for the banner presented by Miss La Petite Cerito.

September 10th, anticipating the arrival of the new engine from Boston a committee was appointed to procure a suitable house for the engine, and have it fitted up to receive the apparatus. At this meeting the third election of officers was held, resulting in the re-election of the old officers for the ensuing six months.

The engine arrived about the first of October, and the committee appointed procured the house belonging to A. M. and L. M. Starr, on the levee, between Oak and Pine streets, formerly their tin shop, and now a Chinese wash house, for $10 per month, and the company paid Joseph Tucker $23 for fitting it up. The engine was built by Hunneman & Co., Boston, Mass., a 2d class, end stroke, and was used by the company until 1869, when it was put in store, and in the winter of 1870-71 it was sold to the city of Astoria where it is now. The hose cart was enlarged to carry more hose after its arrival, and is still in the service of the company doing its duty.

January, 1858, the common council giving permission, the meeting was held in their hall on Washington street, now occupied by Dilg & Bro., and three months afterward they followed the common council to the room over the store now occupied by W. A. Hart, first assistant engineer.

In February the engine belonging to G. W. Vaughn was returned to him with the thanks of the company for its use.

March 11th it was reported that the common council had appropriated $200 for payment of rent, repairs, etc., which had already been advanced by the company, and they were happy. This was the first money received from the city. At this meeting a uniform shirt was adopted, to be made of red flannel, black velvet cuffs and collars and shield on the breast, and figure 2 in the center of red cloth. This shirt was worn for several years.

June 3d, the common council was petitioned to provide for the erection of a house and to appropriate $2,000 therefor. The petition was granted and the lot whereon now stands the present edifice was purchased of Hon. Benj. Stark for $450, and after a considerable debate and detention a contract was awarded to Ira Gilchrist for $1,950 to build and erect an engine house according to plans and specifications drawn and written by A. B. Hallock.

On the 6th of November, the house having been enclosed and accepted by the council, the company removed their apparatus from the building on Front street into it, and there, surrounded by their friends, broke cake and sipped wine in commemoration of the event of the first sitting under their own vine and fig tree. The interior of this building was unfinished, but it was not to remain so.

March 17, 1859, the company voted to "proceed at once to finish the house" and appointed a committee to attend to it. A subscription list was circulated among the members denominated "building fund," consisting of shares of $10 each to be repaid when the city should refund the same. Four hundred dollars was subscribed and paid in by the members on this subscription, and it was used in doing the plain work, for the company were assured that the city would pay for no plaster, cornices, center-pieces or other work of that kind, and that the work in the *old* meeting room was paid for from other sources of revenue.

This "building fund" was returned to the company by the common council during the fall and became the nucleus around which has gathered a handsome sum, which the company have had at interest for a long period of time, and which they guard with all due caution, resolving never to touch a dollar of its principal. Withered should be the hand uplifted to scatter, destroy or mutilate that patrimony, gathered as it has been from the labor of predecessors and the gifts of friends.

November 3d a committee was appointed to solicit subscriptions to purchase a third-class Hunneman engine, and holders of shares in the "building fund" subscribed them and much additional. The amount of subscriptions being sufficient, the engine was ordered on January 23d, 1860, and arrived in this city March 4th, 1861. It was a third-class Hunneman end-stroke engine, 6-inch cylinders, 15½ inch stroke and had squirrel-tail suction. It was denominated the "Baby" to distinguish it from the "old gal," and did service for four years in the company, when they sold it to the city of Salem, where it now is serving Capital Engine Co. No. 1 and kept in good order.

The engine was taken to Salem by a delegation of the company, and delivered on the 10th of May, 1865.

In the month of September, 1863, a new hose cart was received from the makers, Messrs. Hunneman & Co., Boston, Mass., and is yet in use by the company.

After the sale of the "Baby" to the city of Salem, the company commenced corresponding with the makers of different kinds of steam fire engines, and on the 30th day of August, 1865, at a special meeting, a committee of five members was appointed, with full powers to purchase a third-class steam fire engine.

The committee ordered the engine of Messrs. Silsby & Co., Seneca Falls, N. Y., and it arrived here on the steamship *Montana*, June 6, 1866. It was the first steam fire engine brought to Oregon. On July 4th the company made a public display of its powers at the intersection of Washington and First streets, and then took it to the company's house, where a collation was spread, and toasts and speeches were made until the time arrived to prepare for the ball given in honor of the event, at Oro Fino Hall.

This steamer, being the property of the subscribers who purchased it for the use of the company, in January, 1868, the common council authorized its purchase, and it thereafter became the property of the city. It has always been successfully handled and rendered good service when needed, and at the end of nearly nine years seems good for the next ten years to come. Its services at the burning of Harbaugh & Stitzel's mill for five consecutive days from September 8, 1866; at the Oregon Iron Works, July 3, 1867; at the fire of December 23, 1872, and of August 2, 1873, have endeared it to the company and their friends.

After the December fire of 1872 the common council deemed it necessary to provide the department with more apparatus, and on the evening of the 29th of March, 1873, Mayor Wasserman signed an ordinance for the purchase of three second class steam fire engines—one for each, Nos. 1, 2 and 3. And on the morning of the 3d day of July, 1873, the new and beautifully finished steamer No. 2 was placed in the engine house by the side of her plainer looking sister, having made one of the quickest trips across the continent of any steam fire engine on record, being only thirty-one days from the shop in Seneca Falls, N. Y., to the engine house of the company. The engine was exhibited on the 4th of July, and visited by a large portion of citizens. A sumptuous collation was set and partaken of by the guests. The opinion of all was that the engine was "a beauty," but a careful observer could notice a sort of shake of the heads of some of our taxpayers, as much as to say, "Don't know about it; it seems like great extravagance buying more steam engines." Little did we dream—and much better would it have been if we had never realized it—that in less than one month thereafter that machine would be required to exert all its great power to save millions of our property from destruction. Yet it was so. That memorable day, the 2d of August, came, and with it the terrible fire fiend, lapping its long tongue of flame from house to house until there were hundreds doomed to destruction. It was then that that which was before deemed improvident proved of inestimable value, and all were glad the engine was procured. May her bright jacket never be tarnished again from such a cause. This brings our narrative to a close on the subject of the company's apparatus, and we will resume with one or two more incidents of the old house.

May 8, 1874, large volumes of smoke were seen to issue from the attic of the old house, and the alarm of fire was given. The flames soon shot from the burning roof. Every fireman rushed to the scene, and most nobly did the members of other companies labor to save the property of their brethren. Soon the fiery element was subdued, but not without considerable damage to the building and much more to its contents of furniture. The fire was found to have been caused by a defect in the chimney which had burned out a few hours before.

After this event, the company's apparatus was moved to the O. S. N. Co.'s upper wharf, which was generously donated for the company's use, where it remained until removed into the present building.

In the month of August the common council having provided for the erection of a new building, the old house which had sheltered the heads of nearly 400 different members in the 16 years it stood, was sold and removed to the corner of Fifth and Market streets and converted into a school room for teaching much younger heads than those of its former occupants, but none less devoted to the public good.

The contract for the erection of the present building was awarded to Mr. H. Therkelsen and completed about the 20th of December last, under the direction of the architect, W. H. Williams, Esq. Of its beauty of design and finish we need not write, as all will appreciate it to-day.

Having now brought our readers from the beginning of this company to its occupancy of this new house to-day, and described their apparatus as it existed from time to time, and how it was obtained, you may expect us to tell of their deeds in service performed in the last nineteen years, but we have not the space. It would take a volume to do that; so, good morning, dear reader, until we meet you there, and partake with you in wishing long life and prosperity to Multnomah Fire Engine Company, No. 2.

POLICE COURT NOTES.

William Manzkie, for disorderly conduct by fighting, was fined $15. William failed to display the requisite "spondulix," and was sent below.

Thomas Patton, charged with assault and battery, was fined $10 and costs. After being in jail half a day, a friend liquidated the sum, and bolts and prison bars no longer confine the exuberant Thomas.

Morris Peter, for fighting and conducting himself not according to the strictest regulations of etiquette, was fined $15. For the next seven days, Morris will alternate between sweeping, scrubbing, sawing wood and subsisting on prison diet.

Mr. Walter Norton, late of Fleidner Bros., will be pleased to see his numerous friends at his new barber shop, Alder street, near Front. Everything in first class order and prompt attention.

THE COURTS.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.

MONDAY, May 3, 1875.

Robt. W. Jones vs O. C. R. R. Co.; Order that commissions to take testimony be issued by the clerk.

Frederick Adams vs W. P. Burke et al; Motion to strike out part of answer herein allowed.

U. S. vs T. J. Matlock; demurrer to amended complaint argued and submitted.

Account of D. J. Malarkey, U. S. marshal, presented, examined and approved.

Adjourned to Wednesday next.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, J.

E. Spedden et al. vs *Favorite*; exceptions to allegations of libel herein set for hearing to-morrow at 9½ A. M.

U. S. vs Luke Kuykendall; cause on trial.

COUNTY COURT—WOODWARD, J.

IN PROBATE.

In the matter of the guardianship of John Toothill and Ellen Toothill; ordered that the clerk deposit the sum of $130 in the National Bank, which belongs to the estate of said heirs.

In the matter of the estate of A. Tomlinson, deceased; ordered that the property of said estate be set apart and turned over to the widow and minor heirs of the same, and that upon full compliance with this order no further proceedings be had in the matter, and that the administratrix be discharged from her trust and her bondsmen exonerated.

IN LAW.

John and Joseph Taylor vs W. H. Williams; motion for judgment; motion allowed and judgment taken.

Stephen Coffin vs O. C. R. R. Co; cause continued until to morrow morning at 10 o'clock.

Henry Rosenfeld et al. vs C. L. Reed et al.; by consent of parties the motion to make the complaint more definite and certain, filed herein by Wm. Pumphrey, is overruled, and said Pumphrey has leave to file answer by Thursday, May 6th, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day.

Wm. Corbett et al. vs C. C. Perry; cause dismissed, on motion of plaintiff's counsel.

Adjourned until 10 o'clock to-morrow morning.

AMUSEMENTS.

The New York *Tribune*, in speaking of Mr. Frank Gilder, who is soon to appear in this city, says: "This artiste's place was supplied by Mr. Frank Gilder, who received the honor of an *encore* for his first piece, which he played gracefully and correctly. He has a delicate and sympathetic touch, and executes clearly."

Theater goers will not be unmindful of the fact that Mrs. Robert Fulford, the popular actress, will be the recipient of a complimentary benefit at New Market Theater, to-morrow evening. Wilkie Collins' dramatized novel, "New Magdalene," will be rendered on the occasion with a strong cast. In addition to the performance, the Amphion Club have kindly consented to appear at the close of the entertainment, and favor the audience with one of their excellent musical selections.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON HOTEL.

J Donnelly, Vancouver
A Ellis,
Col Cornelius, Cornelius
E Spaulding, S F
H W Fairweather & wife, Kalama
L Trull, Willow creek
Mrs PettyJohn, Ochico
J Cummins, White river
F Farger, "
Mrs T Hime & cd, Eureka
D Higgins, London
N R Strawble, "
H Foster, S F
H Perkins, "
L Johns, Deer Lodge

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

Dr J McBride, St Helens
J Stevens, S F
B O Severance, St John
A W Lowmiller, Carlton
G Morrow, Hillsboro
C G Caples, Columbia Cy
C P Church, O C
G Harris, S F
G H Kent, Texas
J Thompson, Corvallis
L Johnson, Umatilla
W A Phillips, Salem
R W Wade, "
T N Lakin, Cornelius
C Lakin, "
J Kelley & wf, Wh Salmon
T Rue & wf, Freeport
Miss A Rue,

NATIONAL HOTEL.

W N Snider, Marion St'n
J Beck, Freeport
F M Olds, Middleton
W W West, Scappoose
Mrs M Eversole, St Helen
W Osborne, Knappton
J C Winter, Beaverton
S F Murray, Rainier
R H Tyson, Hillsboro
S Munson, "
C R Rhodes, "
N G Evans, "
J Davis, "
G L Rowland, Yamhill
W C Ward, Clear creek
J Embrie, Greenville

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL.

C Adler, Salem
D McCully, "
J B Looney, "
J M Johns, "
W H Watkinds, Salem
Otto Fox, Albany
F Williams, Roseburg
J W Bennett, Coos Bay
D Morse,
D J Thomas, S F
H Foster, S F
W J Herring, S F
A H Chambers, Olympia
W H Clark, Canyon City
D G Overholt, "
A J Dufur, Dalles
Mrs J Moran, "
C A Schutz, "

SOMETHING NEW.

The new style of promenade photographs. These beautiful pictures are now made at Bosco & Megler's new rooms, Nos. 127 and 129, First street. Call and examine them.

During the warm weather there is nothing better nor more cooling than a drink of soda water from Gibson & Co.'s "Arctic."

EXCITING!

The delay of the Steamer *Ajax* caused great excitement on First street, and at BIRD'S the rush was tremendous!

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Ladies who wish to have their own hair braided, made into switches, or worked up into any kind of ornamental work for use or preservation, will do well to call on or send to Mrs. LAMSON, on Ninth street, between C and D. She does all such work very neatly and upon reasonable terms. a25d1m

M. ROSENBLATT, Clothier, has just returned from San Francisco with a large Stock of Spring Goods—particularly Boys' and Youths' Clothing, at lower rates than ever. Call and see before purchasing. The store is No. 79 Front street.

PLEASURE BOATS.

I have a number of Sail and Row Boats ready at any moment to let at reasonable charges. Boats made to order.

JOHN LACHAPELLE,
Foot of Pine St.

GEO. H. CHANCE. J. WELCH.
CHANCE & WELCH,
Dentists,
Office—First Street,
(Nearly over Express Office,)
PORTLAND.

NATIONAL SURGICAL INSTITUTE.

The Pacific Branch Permanently Established in San Francisco.

Since the first visit of Dr. H. R. Allen (the founder of the National Surgical Institute) to this coast, nearly two years ago, it has been the intention of the Institute to establish a Branch in San Francisco. The subsequent visits of other Surgeons of the Institute, and the unparalleled success which attended [illegible] strengthen the project. After the expenditure of much time, labor and money in preparing instruments, machinery, etc., the Pacific Branch is at last permanently established, and will be open for the reception of patients by the middle of this month. For the present, and until further notice, the business will be continued at their old building, No. 319 Bush street, between Kearny and Montgomery, San Francisco. The machinery for the Swedish movement and vacuum cure, Galvanic and Electrical apparatus, and for giving the Electro Thermal, Turkish, Vapor and other baths, has all been received from the East, (where it was manufactured in the Institute machine shops), and is rapidly being placed in position. Dr. J. M. Hinkle, one of the oldest and most successful surgeons of the Institute, associated with Dr. Thos. Mayou and a corps of skilled assistants, are already in San Francisco, and will remain there in charge of the Branch Institute; consequently no further questions need be asked or fears apprehended concerning the permanency and proficiency of the *Pacific Branch*.

Dr. Allen will visit the Institute in San Francisco on the 25th of this month, and remain until the 15th of May following, during which time he will be pleased to see all the old patients now under treatment, and as many new ones as possible. The Institute is especially prepared to treat all Deformities and Surgical cases, Chronic Diseases, etc.

Address National Surgical Institute, 319 Bush street, San Francisco, for circular and particulars.

BE YOUR OWN DOCTOR.

Save yourself many dollars in money and many pangs of pain by keeping PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL constantly on hand and using it for all lameness and pain. The great popularity of our ABOLITION OIL is owing to the fact that we spare neither labor nor expense in preparing it. *We always have and always shall keep it up to its original standard of unparalleled excellence.* ABOLITION OIL cures rheumatism, gout, sprains, stiff and swollen joints, bruises, neuralgia, lame back, pleurisy, sciatica, sore throat, cramps, colic, cholera morbus, diarrhœa, nervous head-ache, tooth-ache, ear-ache and all aches and pains internal and external. Sold by all druggists.

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD.

Strengthen and regulate your system. Renew your age. You can *do it* by using the Regulator and Purifier, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Stir up your torpid liver; stimulate your kidneys; regulate your bowels; cure and prevent fever and ague, piles, dyspepsia, jaundice, dropsy, heart disease, and all bilious complaints with the great vegetable remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. For sale by all druggists.

A. McBoyle & Co., Druggists, 504 Washington street San Francisco, manufacturers and sole proprietors.

MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT.

WAR DEPARTMENT, SIGNAL SERVICE U. S. ARMY, DIVISION OF TELEGRAMS AND REPORTS FOR THE BENEFIT OF COMMERCE AND AGRICULTURE.

Table showing the Daily and Monthly Mean of Barometer and Thermometer, Monthly Velocity of Wind and amount of Rainfall, with the Prevailing Direction of Wind for the month of April, 1875:

Date. 1875.		Mean Daily Barometer.	Mean Daily Thermometer.	Rainfall.
April,	1	30.162	34.0	1.86
"	2	30.307	45.0	.08
"	3	30.169	40.8	.01
"	4	30.077	35.5	
"	5	30.190	42.2	
"	6	30.249	39.7	
"	7	30.201	41.2	.04
"	8	30.250	46.2	.17
"	9	30.307	50.7	
"	10	30.393	50.0	
"	11	30.313	61.0	
"	12	30.191	61.6	
"	13	30.058	66.8	
"	14	30.001	64.8	
"	15	30.082	64.0	
"	16	30.135	65.5	
"	17	30.179	61.5	
"	18	30.262	59.5	.08
"	19	30.213	60.8	.07
"	20	30.087	62.2	
"	21	29.960	64.2	
"	22	30.283	68.2	.25
"	23	30.483	56.5	.02
"	24	30.136	63.5	
"	25	30.019	63.2	
"	26	30.270	67.5	
"	27	30.191	60.0	
"	28	30.055	64.2	
"	29	30.000	60.5	
"	30	30.078	59.0	
Monthly mean,		30.183	56.2	2.10

Highest barometer, April 23, 9 A. M., 30.655.
Lowest barometer, April 25, 2 P. M., 29.687.
Highest temperature, April 13, 3 P. M., 85°.
Lowest temperature, April 7, 4 A. M., 28°.
Monthly range of temperature, 55°.
Greatest daily range of temperature, April 14, 30°.
Mean of maximum temperatures, 66.6.
Mean of minimum temperatures, 43.[illegible]
Mean daily range of temperature, [illegible].7.
Total rainfall, 2.10 inches.
Prevailing wind, northwest.
Total number of miles traveled, 2,757.
Maximum velocity of wind, April 1, 9.30 A. M., 16 miles per hour.
Number of cloudy days, other than those on which rain fell, one (1).
Number of days on which rain or snow fell eight (8).

J. E. EVANS,
Sergeant, Signal Service, U. S. A.
Portland, Oregon, May 1, 1875.

Spelling matches are all the rage now and there is no telling what may follow to occupy the attention of society. What attracts most attention in the vicinity of Front and Washington streets is the establishment of BECK & WALDMAN. The immense stock of spring and summer clothing, and the marked changes in the matter of charges at this house is sufficient to draw large crowds to their store. Youths' clothing continues a specialty, and fond parents make a great mistake if they fail to examine the stock at Beck & Waldman's.

KOHN, opposite the National Bank, is still busy disposing of those new and exceedingly attractive styles of summer suits. His recent visit to San Francisco gave him an opportunity to make the necessary arrangements for the shipment to his house of the latest and most fashionable suits as they should appear. Everybody who has had any acquaintance with Kohn needs no urging. You need a suit, or some furnishing goods now, and Kohn offers you a splendid chance to buy.

At The GREAT EASTERN CLOTHING STORE they are offering the finest Clothing to be found in the city, at prices that defy competition. There you can select from the latest styles which are laid in upon the arrival of every steamer from San Francisco. A full line of Furnishing Goods, Youths' Suits, Valises and Trunks constantly on hand. Observe the sign, "Great Eastern Clothing Store." W. HARRIS, Proprietor, 125 First street.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE!

THREE BRUNSWICK CAROM BILLIARD TABLES, nearly new, first class; all fixtures complete. Enquire at W. S. NEWBURY'S Law office, Monnastes' Building, First street, Portland, Or.

Homes Secured on Easy Terms.

LOTS AND BLOCKS IN PORTLAND AND land in the vicinity sold on time, on the installment plan. In this way a home is secured with the money which is usually paid in monthly rent of premises. Improved and unimproved land sold on time. Selected wild land in Oregon for $8, and in Washington Territory for $1 25 per acre.

Address C. M. CARTER,
ap17-1m Portland, Ogn.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

GRAND OPENING
OF
SPRING & SUMMER CLOTHING
AT
"The Clothing Store,"
COR. FRONT AND ALDER STREETS.

THE PROPRIETORS OF THE ABOVE ESTABlishment inform their patrons and the public generally that they have nearly completed unpacking the amount of

$20,000 Spring & Summer
CLOTHING!

And we would here mention that it is of importance to those contemplating to purchase to first examine our

New Stock and Prices!

Our GOODS are DIRECT FROM THE EAST and are of the very Latest Styles and Patterns, and consist of

French and American Cassimere Suits, Diagonal Suits, new styles.

Kersey Suits, English Derby Suits, new styles.

Genuine French Cassimere Pants, new styles, and others too numerous to mention.

A large stock of Boys' and Youths' light and dark colored

SUITS OF NEW STYLES,
Large Stock of Hats, &c.

Workingmen, Attention!

We are now enabled to sell the first class

PATENT OVERALLS AT 75 CENTS.

Large Stock of
[illegible] GOODS!
Also, a full line of
BOOTS AND SHOES.
FRANKLIN BROS.

GREAT BARGAINS!
IN
PARASOLS!

338 Children's Parasols at 50c each.
125 Ladies' large SILK Parasols, 1.50.
247 " Alpaca " $1,50.
391 " Twilled Silk, large, $3.00.
278 " Silk Lined, extra Trimmed, $3.50.
102 " Sun Umbrellas, worth $7.00 at $5.00.

These Goods are the entire Stock of J. D. Barr & Co., of San Francisco, who have just closed business, and will be sold for less than the cost of manufacturing, at

P. SELLING'S,
Corner of First and Yamhill Streets.
a16d1m

100 ROLLS
36 in. No. 6 Cotton Duck
FOR DRAPERS.
For sale very low by
J. & P. N. HANNA.
308 and 310 Davis Street, San Francisco.
a21d1m3p

S. SHERLOCK
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddlery, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Hill's Concord Single and Double Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF TEAM HARNESS ON HAND.
No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street, Portland.

CITY FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP
JOHN HONEYMAN & CO.
Corner Columbia and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.

HAVING recently rebuilt and enlarged our Works, we are now prepared to fill all orders for any Work in our line, viz:
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY ENGINES, GRIST AND SAW MILLS, MINING MACHINERY, IRON FRONTS.
IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS of every description furnished at short notice at lowest market rates
Repairing promptly attended to. ja27d1y

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREETS.
P. FITTBOGEN, Secretary.........PETER TAYLOR, President.
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
WATER WHEELS, of several patterns, equal to any imported, on hand and made to order, of any size.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the new mineral Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
ja1 tf JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent.

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept, subject to check at sight.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits.

Coin & Currency Exchange
(Sight and Telegraphic,) for sale on
SAN FRANCISCO, NEW YORK,
ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO.

Bills of Exchange,
Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired, on
LONDON, HONG KONG,
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.
President.........HENRY FAILING.
Cashier.........JAMES STEEL.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, available in the Atlantic Cities.
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN

THE
BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital........$1,562,500
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000 000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.
BRANCHES
In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.
AGENCIES
In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.
Exchange for Sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

To Farmers and Others.

IMMIGRANTS ARE ARRIVING in the State by every steamer in search of employment, and the Board find difficulty in getting vacancies for them. We therefore earnestly request Farmers and others who require Farm Hands or labor of any kind to immediately communicate with us, and we will gladly supply them with such labor free of charge on our part. Please state the wages offered, the class of men you want, and for how long employment will be given. The Assistant Secretary is in daily attendance at the Board Rooms, Ankeny's Building, Portland, from 10 to 3 P. M. each day, to whom all letters should be addressed.
W. S. LADD,
B. GOLDSMITH,
H. W. CORBETT,
C. LEINENWEBER
State Commissioners of Immigration.

WINDOW GLASS.
100 Boxes
AT COST OF IMPORTATION
FROM ENGLAND,
Sizes from 16x24 to 26x38,
IN LOTS TO SUIT,
FOR SALE BY
GEO. L. STORY,
PORTLAND.
Orders can be left with J. M. CRAWFORD, at KILBOURN'S AUCTION HOUSE.

SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS!
Field, Flower & Garden Seeds.
NEW STOCK JUST RECEIVED.
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,
Of all descriptions.
WHALE OIL and CARBOLIC SOAP for destroying Insects. Also, Trellises, Flowerpots, stands, etc.
Send for Catalogue.
HACHENEY & STEMME, Grocers,
First and Taylor sts., Portland, Or.

Street Contracting.
W. H. BURTIS IS STILL IN THE BUSINESS. Especial attention given to
Repairing Roadways and Sidewalks,
Anything from a mouse hole to a full-sized block. Enquire at residence, corner Fifth and Caruthers streets, or at Eberding & Farrell's. a21d3m

REMOVAL.
DR. ALFRED KINNEY has removed his Office and Residence to the Northwest corner of Alder and East Park streets, (double house), where he can be found at any time. a5w1md

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.
COUGHS, HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA, Sore Throat, Colds, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Asthma, Bleeding of the Lungs, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, are speedily and permanently cured by the use of
Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry.
This well-known preparation does not dry up a cough and leave the cause behind, as is the case with most medicines, but it loosens and cleanses the lungs and allays irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint.
CONSUMPTION CAN BE CURED
by a timely resort to this standard remedy, as is proved by hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS. SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Proprietors, Boston. Sold by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & Co., San Francisco, and by dealers generally.

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON.
ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONsignments of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large
FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE,
For the Storage of Goods, and a large experience, which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to.
Consignments solicited. Mark goods: Care J. R. F.
Always on hand, a full assortment of
Groceries, Provisions & Clothing, Mechanics, Miners & Blacksmiths' Tools,
And a Large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

J. SIMON & CO.,
56 FRONT STREET.
DEALERS IN
DOORS AND BLIND
WINDOW SASH, ETC.
1,000 Boxes Glass
ENAMELED GLASS,
STAINED GLASS,
CRYSTAL SHEET,
And CUT GLASS.
PRICES REDUCED
Call before purchasing elsewhere.
GLAZING DONE TO ORDER.

SIGNS! SIGNS! SIGNS!
WM. P. BERGER,
Practical Painter.
Shop, No. 40 Morrison st., bet. Second and Third.
I AM NOW PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF Plain, Ornamental and Fancy Signs with neatness and dispatch; Gilding on Glass, Banner and picture painting a specialty.
Also, Graining, Paper Hanging, and house work in all its branches done in a superior manner. Give me a call.

SLAB WOOD AND BRICK.
ORDERS FOR THE ABOVE CAN BE LEFT AT
SPAULDING BROS., Central Market.
WEEKS & MORGAN, Third and Morrison,
S. LEVY, First, bet. Morrison and Yamhill.
Prompt attention given and prices reasonable.
m31d2m N. VERSTEEG.

GEORGE MORROW. WILLIAM SCOTT.
GEO. MORROW & CO.
GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
CALIFORNIA AND OREGON PRODUCE.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.
39 Clay St., and 28 Commercial St., San Francisco
mar12d6m

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION
PUBLIC READING ROOM.
LOCAL AND EASTERN PAPERS, AND MAGazines—a warm, comfortable room, where the citizen and stranger—especially young men—are always welcome.
Noon meetings daily, except Sundays, from 12:15 till 1 P. M.
Room No. 1, over Ladd & Tilton's Bank, corner of Stark and First streets. W. C. CHATTIN, General Secretary.

TO IMMIGRANTS.
PLEASE CALL AT STATE BOARD OF IMMIgration Rooms, Ankeny's Market, and procure tickets entitling you to travel by railroads and Steamers all over the State at half fares. Also, where employment is obtainable, farms for sale and to rent, and other information as to Oregon, free of charge. fe27tf

PIONEER WOOD YARD,
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
SORENSEN & TAYLOR.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXisting between A. B. Richardson and S. L. N. Gilman is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Parties indebted to the late firm will please make immediate payment to A. B. Richardson, who will continue the business at the old stand in his own name.
A. B. RICHARDSON,
SAM'L L. N. GILMAN.
Portland April 5, 1875.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, MAY 4, 1875.

GLITTERING GOLD.

THE BLACK HILLS AND THEIR BEARINGS—THE PRESENT INDIAN OCCUPANTS AND HOW THEY OBTAINED IT—NEGOTIATIONS TO QUIET THE INDIAN TITLE—GOLD DIGGINGS ELSEWHERE—A STATEMENT OF THE SURVEYOR-GENERAL OF MONTANA.

[From the St. Louis Democrat.]

Dr. Silas Reed, Surveyor-General of Wyoming Territory, is thoroughly versed in the topography of the region through personal observation, in his official position, makes the following statement regarding the Black Hills:

THE INDIAN TITLE.

The new region which is now attracting so much of public attention, viz: the Black Hills, from its present mineral richness, belongs really to the Crow Nation. However, the Ogallala Sioux being the stronger, drove their weaker brethren from the Territory, and taking forcible possession, have ever since been permitted to remain. They hold the land only through a hunting title, which of itself is somewhat ridiculous, from the fact that there are few buffalo in the Black Hills country, and small game is scarce. Now for the so-called treaty. The Sioux were in possession of the country in 1867, and during that year Government seeing the necessity of protecting the trade and travel into Montana from the Platte region and the States below, began the erection of a number of posts. An emigrant trail had been formed through this region, known as the Bozeman route, and without the establishment of these posts, emigrants were at the complete mercy of these savages.

FORT RENO

Was first built at the head of Powder river, near the foot of Big Horn Mountain; then followed Fort Phil Kearney, at the foot of the same mountain, at the headwaters of Tongue river, and then Fort Smith, below the great canyon of Big Horn, on Big Horn river. During the building season the Sioux were especially troublesome, and tried their utmost to prevent the white man from getting a foothold, and in 1868, after the forts were completed, the garrison of Phil Kearney was enticed into an ambuscade and about eighty of the soldiers massacred. This struck the authorities with singular terror, and a Commissioner was sent to treat with the Indians, which resulted that same year in an agreement on the part of the Government to give up that line of travel to Montana and to abandon all these posts. It was further agreed that the Sioux should hold the Black Hills, the Big Horn and the great Basin between the two, as their hunting grounds. The Ogallala reservation is between the Black Hills and the Missouri river, to the north, and the territory now occupied by this tribe is held merely by permission and not by strict treaty.

THE TOPOGRAPHY.

The Black Hills are located in the northeast corner of Wyoming, and in the southwest corner of Dakota, on the 104th meridian of longitude, the larger portion being in the first named territory. They lie chiefly in the forks of the Cheyenne river, and are the old Black Hills reported upon or referred to by General Fremont. The range is fifty miles long by twenty or twenty-five broad, i. e., that portion of them which would or could develop mineral richness. The hills possess every natural advantage, the climate being delightful, with wood and water in abundance. There are extensive forests of fir, and numberless streams wind about in every direction through the region. Here the gold prospect is not sufficient for one-tenth of the excitement caused. The gold-bearing rock is not broad, and is in the crests. First comes the coal, then the silver, and finally the gold, which in this form gives every evidence of a past upheaval. There is no iron of any consequence, reports to the contrary notwithstanding. Now, gold is esteemed to exist here in

ONLY MODERATE QUANTITIES,

Because the source of it is from the veins, in the granite, gneissoid and porphyry formations along the crests of these hills. Whatever is found in the alluvial deposits along the creeks has come from these formations in the central portion of the range. The hills are north of Cheyenne 182 miles via Fort Laramie. For a distance of 173 miles, to Beaver Creek, the roads are good, and, what is still more palatable to travelers, are safe, there being constant communication between Cheyenne and the Agency on the creek. From Yankton and Sioux City the route is between 500 and 600 miles in length, through the Bad Lands, and over a territory painfully uninteresting to the white man. There is a second Cheyenne route, 195 miles in length, which makes a circuit to the east.

A GRAND POW-WOW.

Governor Thayer, of Wyoming, has been authorized by President Grant to bring the head men of the Sioux tribe claiming this territory to Washington in May, that a consultation may be held, having for its object the transfer of the tribe to another locality than now occupied. The Board of Commissioners, who visited the Red Cloud, Spotted Tail and Sioux Agencies last fall, reported having talked with the Indians with reference to selling their lands, and a willingness had been expressed to give up all the valley between the Black Hills and the Big Horn for the sum of $50,000.

In the meantime the military are under orders to prevent incursions into the Black Hills. A few hardy fellows may gain an entrance by running the gauntlet of both soldiers and savages, but it will be at imminent risk of their lives. The prospect for the speedy quieting of the Indian title seems good.

OTHER RICH DEPOSITS.

Laramie Peak, which can be seen from the Union Pacific Railway at Laramie City, is fifty miles north and forty miles west of Fort Laramie. This region is known to be the country of the Cheyennes, it has never been fairly prospected.

On the west side of

BIG HORN VALLEY,

Near Yellowstone Lake, is a mountainous country, also gold-bearing. Several streams here take their rise, all of which furnish gold. Upon the largest one, called Clark's Fork, which empties into the Yellowstone river, gold was discovered in 1870 by members of the Big Horn expedition, and the placers have been marked there every year since.

Over a year since an expedition was fitted out at Bozeman. They found gold in abundance on Tongue river, which comes out of the base of Big Horn Mountain and flows north into the Yellowstone. The Indians, however, attacked them in force and drove them back. The place of the find is still kept a secret by the organization, which is still kept up, and as soon as chance favors them another start will be made.

The Sweetwater mines, at the head of Sweetwater river, in the vicinity of the old South Pass on the overland road, are as valuable for gold as any to be found in the Black Hills. There is a lack of water, except in the spring, which makes mining difficult.

GOLD IN ABUNDANCE.

About 100 miles west of the Black Hills is the Big Horn Mountain range, covering from five to ten times the area of the Black Hills. It is known to contain gold and silver in abundance, and is one of the richest mineral regions in Wyoming. The belt is about 200 miles long by 40 to 50 broad, with a greater exposure in the center of gold-bearing formations. Timber and water are abundant, and the valley or basin to the east is particularly adapted for agricultural and stock purposes, being amply watered by the Powder, Tongue, Rosebud and other rivers. Whenever a mining population goes into this region for gold or silver, the great body will be found to permanently settle in and along Big Horn Mountain. The northeastern portion of Wyoming, including an area as large as Massachusetts or Connecticut, is the finest country along the eastern base of the mountains, in respect not only to climate, but mineral richness, agriculture and grazing.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

MONDAY EVENING, May 3, 1875.

Gold in New York 115¼.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying, 87½; selling 88½.

Coin Exchange on San Francisco ¼ per cent. premium.

Currency Exchange on San Francisco ¾ per cent. premium.

Coin Exchange on New York 1 per cent. premium.

Currency Exchange on New York ¾ per cent. premium.

Telegraphic transfers on New York 1½ per cent. premium.

Gold Bars 800.

Latest Liverpool wheat quotations by telegraph are 8s 11d per cental ex warehouse, average California, a decline of 4d.

In financial circles there is a growing activity, and signs of more life in business matters generally than have been manifest at any time before since the season opened. The condition of affairs two months ago was by no means promising for prosperity in some leading branches of trade, but the monetary resources of the country were, without doubt, in a better state than either last year or in 1873, and the outcome which has shown itself in trade matters is mainly attributable to the prosperity with which the people were blessed last year. The spring has differed in many respects from any other Oregon has ever experienced in her commercial history, as well as in other respects. The season has also developed other features which are not seen in any country but ours. For instance, nearly all kinds of domestic produce which were dull sale at low prices during as severe a winter as Oregon ever had, since spring set in and the time come when many such products were expected to decline and be dull, they have advanced and now bear better prices than at any other time for ten months past. This is true of wheat, oats, hay, mill-feed, potatoes and other articles which might be named, and which to-day are in fair demand at good figures. Last year this was not so, and it shows that the market for our products has increased beyond the proportion of their production, and dispels the fear that we are very liable to run an over supply, when our products can be placed in the markets of demand at reasonable cost of transportation. It ought also to stimulate the agriculturists of the State to increased production of the most profitable crops, and be a new era in our commercial history. The outlook for a heavy immigration to our State this season is now very flattering, and the abundance which the soil of Oregon produced last year will probably be all needed by the beginning of another harvest.

The week opened very fairly to-day in trade circles and our wholesale and jobbing houses wore appearances of greater activity than are usually to be seen on Mondays. In most lines of imported goods a very encouraging degree of briskness is observable which has continued now for three or four weeks, and dealers are feeling reasonably well satisfied with the season's business. There are no changes in quotations of staple goods to-day.

In the produce market matters are moving on very quietly, with few important transactions to note. We hear of one or two lots of wheat changing hands at $1 45 per cental, while one lot is said to have been purchased in the interior at a price equivalent to $1 60 per cental delivered here in sacks. The advance in flour noticed last week is still sustained as far as transactions are occurring to establish quotations. Other products are unchanged.

Duties on Sugars.

A circular from the Treasury Department at Washington states that on the exportations of articles hereinafter named, wholly manufactured of materials on which duties were paid under the tariff in force since March 3, 1875, drawback will be allowed at the following rates:

ON THE PRODUCT OF SUGAR.

On refined crystalline sugar, ℔ .... [illegible]c
On refined B and C, lower grade, ℔ .... [illegible]c
On syrup or sugar, ℔ gall .... [illegible]c

ON THE PRODUCT OF MOLASSES.

On New England rum, ℔ gall 6 5-10c
On syrup from molasses, ℔ gall 50
On sugar from molasses, ℔ ℔ 1¼c

All allowance of drawback under the above rates to be subject to the legal retention of 1 per centum for refined sugar, and 10 per centum for sugar, rum and sugar not refined.

Next Year's Tonnage.

A San Francisco paper summarizes the tonnage in sight for that port for the next season thus:

In port, 60,000 tons; fleet on the way, 122 000 tons; loading and under engagement at other ports for San Francisco, 40,000 tons; total, 222,000 tons. The tonnage en route for this port is:

	Vessels.	Tons
From Domestic Atlantic ports	29	40,600
From Europe	31	52,500
From Australia	26	27,000
From China Seas	17	14,000
From other ports	25	10,000
Totals	132	122,000

The above indicates only a moderate supply. California, but, as her crop is now likely to fall short by very considerable, it is thought the prospect for sufficient tonnage is fair. We are unable as yet to obtain any reliable figures as to what may be expected in this regard for Oregon, as exporters here do not seem inclined to make extensive arrangements in the direction of engaging ships in the present uncertain condition of the markets and crops. Should the surplus wheat of California for export fall as much below an average yield as many seem to think it will, ordinary tonnage on the coast during the season may reduce freights to Europe, which otherwise promise to be higher than they were last year. As yet we hear of the engagement of only three or four vessels to carry the crop of 1875, and these are vessels on the way from Europe with cargoes.

The British bark Agra, hence, arrived at Liverpool April 26th, with 1,000 tons of wheat.

The bark Gazelle, under charter to load flour for Hongkong, is furnishing up to receive cargo.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship John L. Stephens, from San Francisco, will be due on Wednesday night.

The steamship California, for Sitka and intermediate ports, sailed at 6 o'clock this evening.

The barkentine Jane A. Falkinburg, for Honolulu, will go down the river next Friday.

The British bark Gem, Tait, from Liverpool, via ... load wheat, and her cargo is reported ready.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, May 3.—Arrived—Schooner Superior, Columbia river.

EXPORTS.

Per British ship Elizabeth Dougall, dispatched May 3d, by Corbitt & Macleay, to Queenstown for orders—27,834 bushels wheat, valued at $25,050.

Per steamship California, for Sitka and intermediate ports, dispatched May 3d, by the O. S. S. Co.—1,329 sks flour, 32 bu wheat, 161 sks bran and oil-cake, 321 sks oats, 27 sks potatoes, 2 cs peaches, 2 sks apples, 2 cs tomatoes, 10 bales paper, 1 pkg ordnance stores, 1 pkg solder, 314 pkgs government stores, 748 pkgs miscellaneous merchandise, 26 mules and 12 sheep.

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, May 3.—Flour—Extra, $5@5 50. Wheat—Inferior, $1 57½; fair milling, $1 70; choice milling, $1 75. Barley—Feed, $1 40@1 62½; ordinary chevalier, $1 62½; choice coast, $1 67½; brewing, $1.70. Oats—Good, $2 10@2 15; fair, $2 07½.

OFFICE OF

The Singer Manufacturing Co.

No. 105 Third St., Portland, Or.

Machines sold on Note or Installment Plan, and liberal discount made for cash.
Good reliable Agents wanted.

PORTLAND CEMENT.

180 BBLS. "WHITE BROS." PORTLAND CEMENT, ex bark Clifton, just arrived from England. Also LIME and PLASTER. For sale by

GEO. ABERNETHY,
2d street, bet. Taylor and Salmon.

ap17:1m

CANYON CREEK LAUNDRY.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO GENTLEMEN'S Linen, Lace Curtains and Blankets. Washing called for and delivered in any part of the city. Offices—Brown's Shoemaker Shop, corner First and Morrison, Cosmopolitan Barber shop and St. Charles Hotel.

al6dlm

OYSTERS.

ALISKY & HEGELE'S
PREMIUM CANDY FACTORY,
No. 107 FIRST STREET.

ICE CREAM and WATER ICES, in season.

The only place to get the justly celebrated

Pan-Roasts and Oyster Patties

THE OXFORD OYSTER SALOON

KEPT BY OLD WALLER, WHO FOR THE LAST four years conducted the Gem Oyster Saloon, to the universal satisfaction of his employers and all who visited said place, is now prepared to attend to the wants of his numerous friends at his own place, which he warrants will be kept only on First Class principles. He also would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally, that he has made arrangements to get FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS expressly selected for him twice a week, and A No. 1 EASTERN OYSTERS per every steamer.

A cordial invitation is extended to Ladies and Gentlemen to come and convince themselves as to the kind of a place he keeps.

WM. WALLER.

Oak street, 2d door west of Pfunder's drug store.

TO IMMIGRANTS.

HOMES FOR SALE

STRANGER, IF YOU MEAN "BIZ," HAVE A little money and are on the work, we're the identical chaps you have traveled the "plains across" to see. When you say "Home" you strike our strong weakness. Right here, within the sound of the church bells, we have good land for from $25 to $100 per acre. Remember this is within 3 or 4 miles of the Metropolis of Oregon, where people wear store clothes, observe the Sabbath, ride on steamboats and railroads, have spelling schools, with a soil and climate not excelled for vegetables, fruits, cereals, hops, and "inguns," with a cash market; and no fear of drought, curculio, grasshoppers or crickets; no "Spanish grants" to rob you; where we have telegraphic communication with Europe, Asia, Africa and Plymouth Church; where ministers don't have to take summer vacations, for we've got a Brooklyn of our own; and where a Real Estate Agent is given a "wide berth." Yes, if this suits you, and you want to raise fruits, and vegetables, and chickens, and make butter, and WORK, we can fill the bill. True, they are in the rough; but WILL, and MUSCLE, and BRAINS will make Homes of them in the fullest sense. So come right along.

DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN,
Real Estate and Money Brokers.

SUGARS!

Ex Bark Jane A. Falkinburg, from Honolulu.

3,000 KEGS ASSORTED GRADES OF ISLAND SUGARS,

From the following Plantations:

Kohala, Chamberlain,
Haiku, Pauka,
Kolou, Hawaiian Mill,
Superior Golden.

For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS.

The Grandest Achievement of the Age!

The Little Monitor

SEWING MACHINE!

NO SHUTTLE: NO BOBBINS!

No rewinding of thread. Makes the Lock Stitch, Chain Stich and Cable Stitch; from two commercial spools, direct.

IT IS THE LIGHTEST RUNNING, AND makes the least noise of any machine in the world. The most simple in construction, and the easiest operated.

Will sew from the finest to the heaviest of fabrics without any change of tension.

SEWS 25 PER CENT. FASTER

Than any other Machine, making 5½ stitches to the revolution.

The public are invited to call and see this

WONDERFUL INVENTION!

Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded:
For further particulars call at
104 Third Street, near Alder, Good Templars' Building.

MRS. A. B. PAXTON,
Sole Agent for Oregon.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

OFFICE & HACK STABLES,
S. W. Corner of Second and Stark Streets.

CARRIAGE RATES:

Calling, $1 50 first hour; $1 00 for each additional hour.
Riding, $1 50 per hour.
To or from Trains and Steamboats, 50 cents each person.
To and from Balls and Parties, $2 00 a couple.
Funerals, $5 00 a Hack.
All orders given to the Drivers, or left at the office, will be promptly attended to, day or night.

E. CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables,

(FIRE PROOF),
COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

OBSERVE PRICES:

Riding, $1 50 per hour.
Calling, $1 50 first hour, $1 each additional hour.
To boats, 50 cents each passenger.
Funerals, $5 per Hack.
To and from Balls and Parties, $2 a couple.

Orders left at STABLE or FISHEL & ROBERTS, promptly attended to at any hour.

SMITH BROS.' IRON WORKS,

First Street, bet. Salmon and Main,
Manufacturers of

Machinery, Iron & Brass Castings, Forgings and Patterns.

1 ENGINE 8x16 Inch Cylinder, nearly new.
1 do 6x12 " " in good order.
1 do 10x24 " " "
1 PORTABLE ENGINE and BOILER, with Drum and Gearing for Pile-driving.
1 Steam ROCK DRILL, in good order.
New and second-hand Wood Planers, Rollers and Pickering Engine Regulators.

al1d&w

Cascades Mountain Ice!

Taken out of the clearest and purest water, for ONLY ONE CENT A POUND,

Which I will deliver from this date through the whole season to any part of the city. Please give me a call, each and every one.

Leave orders at Hachony & Stemme's, corner of First and Taylor sts.; Pfunder's Drug Store, First and Ash sts.; and at P. Horning's, No 23 Stark st., bet. First and Second; also with the driver on the wagon. I have plenty of Ice.

J. M. G. KALLICH.

Pioneer Brass & Iron Works.

ZIMMERMAN & FRAZER,
First Street, between Taylor and Salmon.

Machinery Repaired and Made to Order.

Babbitt and Anti Friction Metals, constantly on hand and made to order.

Blacksmithing, Gold and Silver Plating, Key-Fitting, &c.

WM. PFUNDER.

APOTHECARY AND CHEMIST,

DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE,

Corner of First and Oak streets, (Portland
PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY

Miss Gertrud Wagner.

MUSIC TEACHER,

WHO HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM THIS CITY for some time, during which she was teaching at the College, in Albany, has returned, and is prepared to receive her old scholars, as also new ones, at her Residence, A street, between Third and Fourth, near Skating Rink.

ap20-1m

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 2d, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY),
As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg	7:10 P
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	4:15 P.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	3:50 P. M.	Albany	8:25 P. M.
Albany	5:30 A. M.	Portland	10.06 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	6.15 A. M.	Junction	6.00 P. M
Junction	5:45 A. M.	Portland	5:15 P. M

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.
E. P. ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.,

To take Effect Monday, March 29, 1875,

Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAY),
AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	2:30 P. M.	St. Joseph	6.30 P. M
St. Joseph	6:30 A. M.	Portland	10.30 A. M.

Connecting at Cornelius with Stages for Forest Grove; at St. Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

Passengers received at Fourth street siding on giving signal to the train, but are prohibited from getting on or off the train at any other point on the street.

Passengers getting on the train at Ticket Stations without tickets will be charged twenty-five cents extra.

Freight received at the Company's New Warehouse, and will not be received for shipment after 4 P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr.

HON. GEO. W. CASS, RECEIVER OF

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA.
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma	5:30 P. M.
Tacoma	6:30 A. M.	Kalama	12:40 P. M

CONNECTIONS

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for points on Columbia River.

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound daily, and on Sundays and Wednesdays at 6 P. M. with Steamer for Victoria and Stikine Mines.

Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co., Portland, Or.

J. W. SPRAGUE,
General Superintendent.
H. W. FAIRWEATHER,
General Ticket Agent.
Kalama, W. T., Feb. 6, 1875.

MARKETS.

NEW BUTCHER SHOP!

JOHN F. O'SHEA.

(Late of Johnson & Spaulding's,) has fitted up

Stalls 22 and 23 Central Market,

and offers a fine assortment of FRESH MEATS. Free delivery.

REID & VESTAL,

BUTCHERS & PACKERS,

Stalls 8, 9 and 10 Central Market.

SHIPS AND STEAMBOATS SUPPLIED

HOME AGAIN!

J. S. KELLER,

Has returned to his

COR. MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,

Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PORTLAND MARKET.

E. H. GARLING,
Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,

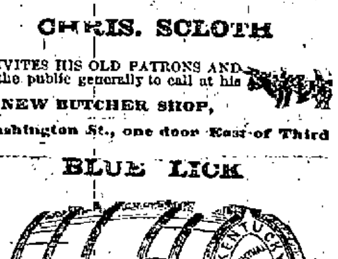
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCLOTH

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his

NEW BUTCHER SHOP,
Washington St., one door East of Third

BLUE LICK



WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels, half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade, at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN,
SOLE AGENT,
Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,
No. 147 First, near Taylor street.

PAPER HANGINGS

WILSON & FENIMORE,
MANUFACTURERS,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Samples Furnished.

Pioneer Carpet Weaver.

EDWARD STILLER

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS AT HIS RESIDENCE, Third street, between Madison and Jefferson.

WANTED—1,000,000 Yards of Carpet to weave.

n9d1m

LAW CARDS.

SYL. C. SIMPSON, JNO. B. WALDO.

SIMPSON & WALDO,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
No. 12 Dekum's Building.

REMOVAL.

A. C. GIBBS, E. G. HUGHES

GIBBS & HUGHES,
Attorneys and Counselors at Law,
Office in Ankeny's Building, First Street.

Will practice in all Courts of Record in the State and pay particular attention to Business in the United States Courts.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
Attorneys at Law,
Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Glisan's Building, corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

E. HAMILTON'S
Law Office,
N. W. corner Washington and Front Streets. Entrance on Washington.

E. L. EASTHAM,
Attorney at Law--Oregon City, Oregon.

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law--Corvallis, Oregon.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

JOHN B. PILKINGTON, M. D.
OCULIST AND AURIST.
ROOM 2—DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS.
Office Hours—10 to 12, 3 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. CHAS. SHUMACHER,
OFFICE---PFUNDER'S DRUG STORE.
Residence—Third street, bet. Salmon and Main.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

THOMPSON HOUSE,
First and Jefferson Streets.

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 00
Board, without Lodging	4 00
Board and Lodging, per day	75

The House is new and hard finished, and the board is as good as any first class house.

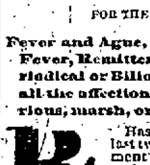
HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT.

Men with families will be charged moderately.
A Wagon attends the Steamers and Railroads.
Employers in want of help, please call.

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For all the purposes of a Family Physic,

CURING



Costiveness, Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Dysentery, Gout, Stomach and Breath, Erysipelas, Headache, Piles, Rheumatism, Eruptions and Skin Diseases, Biliousness, Liver Complaint, Dropsy, Tetter, Tumors and Salt Rheum, Worms, Gout, Neuralgia, as a Dinner Pill, and Purifying the Blood, are the most congenial purgative yet perfected. Their effects abundantly show how much they excel all other Pills. They are safe and pleasant to take, but powerful to cure. They purge out the foul humors of the blood; they stimulate the sluggish or disordered organ into action; and they impart health and tone to the whole being. They cure not only the every day complaints of every body, but formidable and dangerous diseases. Most skillful physicians, most eminent clergymen, and our best citizens, send certificates of cures performed and of great benefit they have derived from these Pills. They are the safest and best physic for children, because mild as well as effectual. Being sugar coated, they are easy to take; and being purely vegetable, they are entirely harmless.

PREPARED BY

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.
T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

Ayer's Ague Cure,

FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF OF

Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons,

℞ Has been widely used during the last twenty-five years, in the treatment of these distressing diseases, and with such unvarying success that it has gained the reputation of being infallible. The shakes, or chills, once broken by it, do not return, until the disease is contracted again. This has made it an accepted remedy, and trusted specific, for the Fever and Ague of the West, and the Chills and Fever of the South.

Ayers' Ague Cure eradicates, the noxious poison from the system, and leaves the patient as well as before the attack. It thoroughly expels the disease, so that no Liver Complaints, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Dysentery or Debility follow the cure. Indeed, where Disorders of the Liver and Bowels have occurred from Miasmatic Poison, it removes the cause of them and they disappear. Not only is it an effectual cure, but if taken occasionally by patients exposed to malaria it will expel the poison and protect them from attack. Travelers and temporary residents in Fever and Ague localities are thus enabled to defy the disease. The General Debility which is so apt to ensue from continued exposure to Malaria and Miasm, has no speedier remedy.

For Liver Complaints, it is an excellent remedy.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell Mass.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.
T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

JUST RECEIVED

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF THE CELEBRATED "ANCHOR" BRAND

NAILS.

THE BEST NAIL IN MARKET.

Shelf and Builders' Hardware.

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

&c., &c., at

67 FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK.

JOHN R. FOSTER.

PORTLAND

LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

ROOMS,

Corner of Stark and First Streets,

(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank.)

Nearly 7500 Volumes.

And over 100 Papers and Periodicals.

Membership Free to All.

MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES, $3 00

Directors:

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VIMONT, HUGHES & CO.

General Commission

STOCK BROKERS,

430 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

Buy and sell Stocks exclusively on Commission.
Liberal Advances made.

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A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. R. C. LORD, Portland

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Sole Agents for the J. H. Cutter

Old BOURBON WHISKY

And Importers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.

431 Jackson St., San Francisco,
And 25 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

CARPETS!

PRICES REDUCED!

A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Body Brussels;
Tapestry Brussels
Three-Ply;
Extra Supers;
Superfine;
All-Wool Ingrains;
Cotton Chains and Hemps of All Qualities,

AT

WALTER BROS.,

Nos. 92 and 94 First Street.

LADIES' LINEN SUITS

LADIES' LINEN SUITS

A MOST ELEGANT ASSORTMENT:

Comprising the very

LATEST PATTERNS!

Just unpacking, at

SIMON HARRIS'

Odd Fellows' Building.

CALL TO-DAY AND INSPECT!

JAS. L. KING, Notary Public. EDW'D CHATTIN, Commissioner for Oregon

KING & CHATTIN,

(Successors to E. J. Thibault, deceased.)

Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds

For all the States and Territories,

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS

Office--442 California St., San Francisco, California.

Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions.

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WITHERELL & MURRAY,

OFFICE--No. 63 FRONT STREET.

REAL ESTATE AND EMPLOYMENT AGENTS. Real Estate Bought and Sold on Commission. Houses and Lots Rented and Rents Collected. A General Collection Business attended to. We have a fine sitting room especially for ladies, and invite all who wish to PROCURE HELP of any kind, and also those seeking employment to give us a call.

GEO. W. MURRAY, Notary Public and Conveyancer, will attend to making out Deeds, Mortgages, Leases and Powers of Attorney, and taking acknowledgments of same; also Protesting Notes, Bills, etc. Books of Accounts written up, and posted in a satisfactory manner.

ap20-1m GEO. W. MURRAY, School Clerk.

AGENTS WANTED!

TO CANVASS FOR THE Illustrated Weekly, either in Oregon or Washington Territory. Those wishing canvassing outfits apply to

J. M. FISK, Albany, Or.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No. 1623.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR LIGHTING the Street Oil Lamps and keeping the same in order.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized and directed to advertise for, receive proposals and enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder for furnishing oil, wicks, burners and chimneys, and keeping in order the Street Oil Lamps for the term of one year, subject to the following conditions:

The number of lamps required to be lighted under such contract shall not at any time be reduced to a less number than one hundred, but the Council may at any time reduce the number of lamps to be lighted under said contract to that number.

All the oil lamps now erected or to be erected during the year, and required to be lighted, under such contract shall be put in good order with proper burners, and other necessary fixtures, before being placed in the hands of the contractor.

The contractor to furnish a good quality of coal oil or kerosene, and from time to time, as may be required, replace all chimneys, burners, etc., with articles of the same size and quality.

He shall keep the fountains and all connected therewith in good repair, and keep clean the fountains, lanterns, burners and posts.

He shall light and keep lit with a good and sufficient light, all of said lamps during the hours specified in a calendar to be prepared and kept in the Auditor's office, the aggregate number of hours of which shall not exceed the aggregate of a calendar filed Feb. 25, 1874, for the year ending March 1, 1875, and at the expiration of his contract shall return the fountains, burners and everything connected therewith in good order and condition.

Section 2. Said contract shall contain a provision to the effect that for any failure to light or keep lit any lamp or lamps in said contract during any of the hours specified in said list, caused by the negligence or the carelessness of the contractor, he shall forfeit pay therefor, and an additional sum equal to one-tenth of the monthly contract price for lighting such lamp for each and every night of such failure.

~~Also to provide for annulling such contract upon~~ the failure of the contractor to furnish a good and satisfactory light.

Section 3. He shall give a good and sufficient bond in the sum of twenty-five hundred dollars for the faithful performance of his contract.

Passed the Common Council April 21, 1875.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved April 21, 1875.

HENRY FAILING,
Mayor.

Ash Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to improve Ash street from the west line of Front street to the plank roadway in Fourth street, by grading, laying new sidewalks where necessary, and planking the roadway and intersections full width with box gutters across the intersections, except a portion of the planking in front of block 27, and a portion of the intersection of First street.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

April 21, 1875.

a21d10t

Montgomery Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to change the grades of Montgomery street at the following points:

At Tenth street from 160 feet to 158.5 feet—at Eleventh street from 166 feet to 166.5 feet.

Above the base of grades.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

April 21, 1875.

a21d10t

"I'LL RISK IT."

"That cough will kill you, if you neglect it," said a New York merchant to one of his partners about nine weeks ago. "Try HALE'S HONEY OF HOREHOUND AND TAR," he added, "it has cured my wife of just such a cough as you have, and I believe it would cure you." "Nonsense, my dear fellow," was the reply, "mine's not a remediless cough. It will go away of itself. I'll risk it." He did "risk it," and is at present apparently in the last stage of Chronic Bronchitis. He is now taking the remedy he scoffed at, and it relieves him; but it remains to be seen whether it is not too late to effect the cure.

PIKE'S TOOTH-ACHE DROPS—Cure in one minute.

Ye Pimpled, Blotched and Ulcerated Victims of scrofulous diseases, who drag your unclean persons into the company of better men, take AYER'S SARSAPARILLA, and purge out the foul corruption from your blood. Restore your health, and you will not only enjoy life better, but make your company more tolerable to those who must keep it.

SAN FRANCISCO ADVERTISEMENTS.

N. W. SPAULDING'S

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

17 and 19 Fremont street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT ... inserted in circular saws. REPAIRING, in all its branches, ... ming, Re-Toothing, Straightening ... CIRCULAR SAWS ... Mulay, Gang, Buck ... and Hand ... kinds, together with ... assortment ... bours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES, ... ING CUTTERS always ... made to order at short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. ... Commission Merchants, ... duly authorized Agents ... Oregon ... Idaho.

Orders sent through ... wise will be filled at ... rates as if ... rect.

MEDICAL.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE

NEW REMEDIES NEW ...

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,

623 KEARNY ... San Francisco, ... 1854, for the treatment ... and Seminal ... Gonorrhea, ... Syphilis ... Weakness, Impotence, ... Diseases of ... Ulcerated ... cured.

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of ... he has returned from visiting the ... tals of Europe, ... pensary, 623 Kearny street, corner of ... San Francisco, where ... quiring his services ... find him.

The Doctor has ... seeking out new ... increased facilities ... fering.

How this Di...

How many thousands of persons, ... female, are there ... suffering ... existence from the ... from virus absorbed ... the system ... pallid, emaciated ... disfigured ... broken-down constitutions ... the happiness of ... In this horrid situation thousands ... closes the scene. ... tend to those who ... suffering ... horrible, life-destroying ... cared for and cured ... immediately to DR. GIBBON'S ... made private diseases ... and who is certain to ... without mercury or ... portant to those who ... are interested in the ... careful of the man ... all cities, publishing ... in a few days, ... the names of eminent ... other places. Be the ... inquiry, or you may ... the charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, ... This solitary vice, ... practiced by the youth ... unlimited extent, ... ty, the following ... combatted by scientific ... low countenance, ... the head; ringing in the ... of leaves and rattling of ... the loins, weakness of the ... blunted intellect, loss of ... approaching ... quaintance, ... memory, ... tions ... coughs, ... frequent ... apply ... have a cure ... of treating this ... ing a quick ... Hundred Dollars to any person who ... isfactorily to ... plaint by either ...

Married Men,

Or those who contemplate marriage, ... ing under any ... fearful ... forget the ... responsibility ... nor delay to ... immediate ... DR. GIBBON ... patient a written ... lect a radical and permanent ... charge.

Caution to the Unwary.

Beware of the San Francisco ... renders who, with ... the unwary. Some of the ... names are to be found in the ... newspapers of San Francisco and ... tradesmen and ... too lazy to ... trades. Some are ... carriers, intelligence offices ... way to avoid ... is to ... cost you nothing ... and may save you ... for, as advertising ... ten are bogus, ... no safety is ... them until you ... who and what ... Gibbon does not ... people by ... titles, certificates ... Dr. Gibbon will ... office of his ability ... to cure.

Cured at Home.

Persons at a distance may be cured ... by addressing a ... symptoms, length ... a I have medicine ... damage or curiosity ... with full and plain ... Dollars coin, ... office or through Wells Fargo & Co ... medicine will be ... Union. All communications ... Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearny ... ner Commercial, San Francisco. Post ... REMEMBER TO ... BOX 1957 ... TER. Consultations FREE.

Correspondents will please inform ... BON that they read his advertisement in the OREGONIAN.

A BOOK FOR THE MILLION.

MARRIAGE GUIDE,

the latest discoveries ... the complexion, &c. ... with numerous engravings ... for those who are married or ... book that ought to be under ... about the house. Sent to all ... Address Dr. Butts' Dispensary ...

LEGAL NOTICES.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Oregon—In the matter of Henry C. Morrice, bankrupt—... —At Portland, the 16th day of April, A. D. ... undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of Henry C. Morrice of ... in the county of Multnomah and State ... within said district, who has been adjudged bankrupt upon petition of his ... Court of said District.

ap17d1aw3w

Ordinance No. 1626.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION out of the Police Fund.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The sum of one hundred ... five cents is hereby appropriated out of ... Fund in favor of J. H. Lappeus, Chief of ... same being one third of fees ... and paid into the Treasury for ... March 31, 1875.

Section 2. The Auditor is hereby ... draw a warrant for the above ... vor of J. H. Lappeus, Chief ...

Passed the Common Council ...

W. S. CALDWELL, ...

Approved April 24, 1875.

... FAILING, ...

Second Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland ... to improve the following named ... grading and planking the same ... Those portions occupied by the ... expense of the city, viz:

The intersection of Second street ... street.

The intersection of Second street ... street.

The intersection of Second street ...

W. S. CALDWELL, ...

April 24, 1875.

Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL parts of Oregon, Washington and ... ritories, we are prepared to do a ... and Freighting business in all its branches.

Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the ... own and connecting Expresses, at ... rates.

COLLECTIONS MADE, and Commissions for the purchase of Goods, etc., etc., will receive prompt attention.

We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE ... on all the principal cities of the United States, Canadas and Europe, and to sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

NOTICE.

MR. E. MILWAIN HAS MADE AN ASSIGNMENT to me of all of his property, personal, for the benefit of his creditors ... accounts and demands due and owing to him ... be settled and paid without delay.

Mr. Lloyd Brooke is my duly authorized ... settle and receipt for the same.

... Assignee ...

Portland, Or., April 26, 1875.